

DIGITAL RESEARCH

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BASIC DISK OPERATING SYSTEM (BDOS)

CP/M VERSION _____

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PACIFIC GROVE, CA. 93950

SER. # _____

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1>
2>NDECLARE FDOS LITERALLY '3200H'
3> /*
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7>     BOX 579, PACIFIC GROVE
8>     CALIFORNIA, 93958
9>FDOS, DECLARE BOOT LITERALLY 'UBOOT';

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10>
11>
12> /* CP / M   B A S I C   I / O   S Y S T E M
13>
14>NDECLARE BASE LITERALLY '3E06H' /* DISK INTERFACE AND CONSOLE IO */
15> /* THE FOLLOWING SUBROUTINES ARE ASSUMED TO EXIST,
16>     STARTING AT THE ADDRESS 'BASE'
17>
18>     BASE:   BOOT      SYSTEM REBOOT OPERATION
19>     BASE+3  UBOOT    SYSTEM REBOOT - WARM START
20>     BASE+6  CONSTAT  CONSOLE STATUS - RETURNS
21>                   0 IN REG-A IF NO CONSOLE DATA READY
22>                   FF IF CHARACTER IS READY
23>     BASE+9  CONIN    CONSOLE CHARACTER INTO ACCUMULATOR - 0 PARITY
24>     BASE+12 CONOUT   CONSOLE CHARACTER SENT FROM REGISTER C
25>     BASE+15 LIST     SEND CHARACTER FROM REGISTER C TO LIST DEVICE
26>     BASE+18 PUNCH   SEND CHARACTER FROM REGISTER C TO PUNCH DEVICE
27>     BASE+21 READER  READ CHARACTER TO REGISTER A WITH 0 PARITY
28>     BASE+24 HOME   MOVE DISK HEAD TO TRACK 0
29>     BASE+27 SELDSK SELECT DISK DRIVE GIVEN BY REGISTER C (0,1,...)
30>     BASE+30 SETTRK  SET TRACK (0-76) GIVEN BY REGISTER C
31>     BASE+33 SETSEC  SET SECTOR NUMBER GIVEN BY REG C (1-26)
32>     BASE+36 SETDMA  SET DMA ADDRESS GIVEN BY REG PAIR B,C (INITIAL
33>Y
34>
35>     BASE+39 READ    DEFAULTED TO 80H)
36>ND) READ DISK SECTOR (SETTRK, SETSEC, SELDSK ASSUME
37>
38>           ERROR RETURNS INN REGISTER A IN THREE
39>           LEAST SIGNIFICANT BITS (2,1, AND 0)
40>           BIT      ERROR
41>           0        HARDWARE MALFUNCTION
42>           1        DRIVE NOT READY
43>           2        COMMAND SEQUENCE ERROR
44>     BASE+42 WRITE  WRITE DISK SECTOR (SETTRK, SELDSK ASSUMED)
45>           ERROR RETURNS IN REGISTER A AS ABOVE
46>
47> CP/M ALSO PROVIDES A TEN BYTE AREA IMMEDIATELY AHEAD OF THE
48> DISK AND CONSOLE INTERFACE FOR TEMPORARY STORAGE IN CASE THE
49> INTERFACE IS IMPLEMENTED IN ROM
50> /*
51>
52>
53>
54>NDISKMON: PROCEDURE(FUNC,INFO) ADDRESS;
55> DECLARE COPYRIGHT DATA(
56>     'COPYRIGHT (C) 1976, DIGITAL RESEARCH');
57>
58> DECLARE FUNC BYTE,
59>     LINFO BYTE, /* LOW ORDER INFO */
60>     INFO ADDRESS,

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61>     ARET ADDRESS, RET BYTE,
62>
63> /* FUNC IS THE DISK MONITOR FUNCTION NUMBER AS SHOWN BELOW:
64>     0:   SYSTEM RESET
65>     1:   READ CONSOLE DEVICE
66>     2:   WRITE CONSOLE DEVICE
67>     3:   READ PUNCH DEVICE
68>     4:   WRITE PUNCH DEVICE
69>     5:   WRITE LIST DEVICE
70>     6:   INTERROGATE MEMORY SIZE
71>     7:   INTERROGATE DEVICE STATUS
72>     8:   CHANGE DEVICE STATUS
73>     9:   PRINT BUFFER ON CONSOLE
74>     10:  READ BUFFER FROM CONSOLE
75>     11:  CONSOLE CHARACTER READY
76>     12:  LIFT HEAD (NO OPERATION ON CPM 16DJUN75)
77>     13:  RESET DISK SYSTEM - SELECT DISK 0
78>     14:  SELECT DISK 'INFO'
79>     15:  OPENH FILE
80>     16:  CLOSE FILE
81>     17:  SEARCH FOR FIRST OCCURRENCE
82>     18:  SEARCH FOR NEXT OCCURRENCE
83>     19:  DELETE A FILE
84>     20:  READ A FILE
85>     21:  WRITE A FILE
86>     22:  CREATE A FILE
87>     23:  RENAME A FILE
88>     24:  RETURN LOGIN VECTOR - EACH BIT CORRESPONDS TO
89>           A DISK NUMBER, FROM LSB TO MSB. 1 INDICATES
90>           THE DISK IS LOGGED IN.
91>     25:  RETURN CURRENTLY SELECTED DISK NUMBER
92>     26:  SET SUBSEQUENT DMA ADDRESS
93>     27:  RETURNN BASE ADDRESS OF ALLOCATION VECTOR
94>           (USED TO DETERMINE REMAINING SPACE)
95>
96>
97>NDECLARE
98> EQU LITERALLY 'LITERALLY',
99>
100> BOOTF EQU '3C180H',
101> PROCT EQU '3E#03H',
102> CONSF EQU '3E#06H',
103> CONIF EQU '3E#09H',
104> CONOF EQU '3E#0CH',
105> LISTF EQU '3E#0FH',
106> PUNF  EQU '3E#12H',
107> READF EQU '3E#15H',
108> HOMF  EQU '3E#18H',
109> SELF  EQU '3E#1BH',
110> TRKF  EQU '3E#1EH',
111> SECF  EQU '3E#21H',
112> DMAF  EQU '3E#24H',
113> DRDF  EQU '3E#27H',
114> DURF  EQU '3E#2AH',
115>
116>NDECLARE TRUE LITERALLY '1',
117> FALSE LITERALLY '0',
118>
119>NDECLARE CHAR#RDY BYTE INITIAL(FALSE), /* TRUE IF CHAR READ */
120> KB#CHAR BYTE, /* VALUE OF CHARACTER WHEN CHAR#RDY IS TRUE */
121> LISTCOPY BYTE, /* TRUE IF COPYING TO LIST DEVICE */

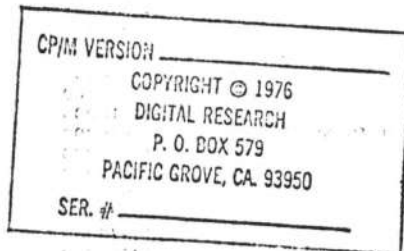
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121>
122>CONRDY: PROCEDURE BYTE;
123> /* RETURN TRUE IF CHAR READY AT CONSOLE */
124> GO TO CONSF;
125> END CONRDY;
126>
127>CONIN: PROCEDURE BYTE;
128> /* READ NEXT CONSOLE CHARACTER */
129> IF CHAR#RDY THEN /* CHARACTER IS READY */
130> DO: CHAR#RDY = FALSE; RETURN KB#CHAR;
131> END;
132> /* OTHERWISE READ THE CHARACTER */
133> GO TO CONIF;
134> END CONIN;
135>
136>CONBRK: PROCEDURE BYTE;
137> DECLARE CTLC LITERALLY '03H';
138> DECLARE CTLS LITERALLY '13H';
139> IF CHAR#RDY THEN RETURN TRUE; /* CHARACTER ALREADY READ */
140> IF CONRDY THEN /* CHECK FOR TYPE TERMINATION FUNCTION */
141> DO;
142> IF (KB#CHAR = CONIN) = CTLS THEN /* STOP TYPE */
143> DO: IF CONIN = CTLC THEN GO TO BOOT;
144> RETURN FALSE;
145> END;
146> RETURN. (CHAR#RDY = TRUE);
147> END;
148> RETURN FALSE;
149> END CONBRK;
150>
151>CONCHAR: PROCEDURE(CHAR);
152> DECLARE CHAR BYTE;
153> GO TO CONCF;
154> END CONCHAR;
155>
156>CONOUT: PROCEDURE(CHAR);
157> DECLARE CHAR BYTE;
158> /* CHECK FOR BREAK CHARACTER */
159> IF CONBRK THEN ;
160> /* SEND CONSOLE CHARACTER */
161> CALL CONCHAR(CHAR);
162> END CONOUT;
163>
164>LSTOUT: PROCEDURE(CHAR);
165> DECLARE CHAR BYTE;
166> GO TO LISTF;
167> END LSTOUT;
168>
169>PUNOUT: PROCEDURE(CHAR);
170> DECLARE CHAR BYTE;
171> GO TO PUNF;
172> END PUNOUT;
173>
174>READIN: PROCEDURE BYTE;
175> GO TO READF;
176> END READIN;
177>
178>TRACK0: PROCEDURE;
179> GO TO HOMF;
180> END TRACK0;
....

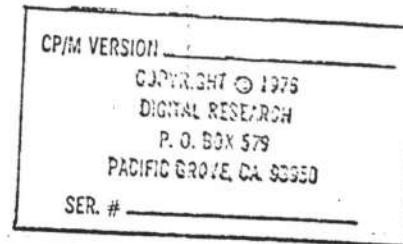
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181>
182>SELDISK: PROCEDURE(DISK);
183> DECLARE DISK BYTE;
184> GO TO SELF;
185> END SELDISK;
186>
187>SELTRK: PROCEDURE(TRACK);
188> DECLARE TRACK BYTE;
189> GO TO TRKF;
190> END SELTRK;
191>
192>SELSEC: PROCEDURE(SECTOR);
193> DECLARE SECTOR BYTE;
194> GO TO SECF;
195> BCBSSHPDRTHUNCBJUTQDRTPQRUSSSH
CBSHSSQCBSSSNCRBSSSSBYTE;
196> GO TO DRDF;
197> END READ#DISK;
198>
199>WRITE#DISK: PROCEDURE BYTE;
200> GO TO WRWF;
201> END WRITE#DISK;
202>
203> /* CONSOLE COMMUNICATION PROCEDURES */
204>
205>DDECLARE
206> /* SPECIAL CHARACTERS */
207> ALT EQU '7DH';
208> ESC EQU '1BH';
209> TAB EQU '09H';
210> BEL EQU '07H';
211> LF EQU '0AH';
212> CR EQU '0DH';
213>
214>NDECLARE COLUMN BYTE INITIAL(0); /* CURRENT CONSOLE COLUMN */
215>
216>
217>NDECLARE IOSTATA ADDRESS INITIAL(3); /* IO STATUS BYTE LOCATION */
218> IOSTAT BASED IOSTATA BYTE; /* VALUE OF STATUS BYTE */
219> /* IOSTAT DEFINES THE CURRENT DEVICE ASSIGNMENT.
220> 0-1 CONSOLE
221> 0 TTY
222> 1 CRT
223> 2 BATCH (USE READER DEFINITION)
224> 3 USER (1)
225> 2-3 READER
226> 0 TTY
227> 1 PTR
228> 2 USER (1)
229> 3 USER (2)
230> 4-5 PUNCH
231> 0 TTY
232> 1 PTP
233> 2 USER (1)
234> 3 USER (2)
235> 6-7 LIST
236> 0 TTY
237> 1 CRT
238> 2 USER (1)
239> 3 USER (2)
240> */

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241>
242>TABOUT, PROCEDURE(CHAR);
243>   DECLARE (I,CHAR) BYTE;
244>   I = (CHAR = TAB AND (? - (COLUMN AND 7)));
245>   IF CHAR = TAB THEN CHAR = ' ';
246>   DO WHILE (I := I - 1) <> 254;
247>   IF CHAR = CR THEN COLUMN = 0;
248>   IF CHAR >= ' ' THEN COLUMN=COLUMN+1;
249>   CALL CONOUT(CHAR);
250>   IF LISTCOPY THEN CALL LSTOUT(CHAR);
251>   END;
252> END TABOUT;
253>
254>
255>CRLF, PROCEDURE;
256> CALL TABOUT(CR);
257> CALL TABOUT(LF);
258> END CRLF;
259>
260>PPRINT, PROCEDURE(A);
261>   DECLARE A ADDRESS, (I, M BASED A) BYTE;
262>   /* PRINT THE STRING STARTING AT ADDRESS A UNTIL THE NEXT
263>   OCCURRENCE OF A DOLLAR SIGN */
264>   DO WHILE (I:=M) <> '$'; CALL TABOUT(I);
265>   A = A + 1;
266>   END;
267> END PPRINT;
268>
269>READ, PROCEDURE;
270> /* READ CHARACTERS FROM THE CONSOLE DEVICE,
271> INTO THE MEMORY LOCATION GIVEN BY 'INFO',
272> UNTIL THE FIRST CARRIAGE RETURN
273> IS ENCOUNTERED. ALLOW BACKSPACE (RUBOUT),
274> LINE ELIMINATE (CTL U), AND SYSTEM RE-BOOT
275> (CTL C) */
276> DECLARE
277>   SLASH EQU '5CH',
278>   CTLC EQU '03H',
279>   CTLU EQU '15H',
280>   CTL EQU '5EH',
281>   CTLE EQU '05H',
282>   CTLP EQU '10H',
283>   CTLZ EQU '1AH',
284>   CCTL EQU '0CH',
285>
286> /* THE INFO POINTER IS ASSUMED TO ADDRESS AN
287> AREA OF MEMORY CONTAINING TWO BYTE QUANTITIES.
288> THE FIRST GIVES THE MAXIMUM BUFFER LENGTH, AND
289> THE SECOND IS SET TO THE NUMBER OF CHARACTERS
290> SCANNED UPON RETURN */
291>
292> DECLARE MAXL BASED INFO BYTE, /* MAX LENGTH */
293>   COMLEN BYTE, /* SCANNED LENGTH */
294>   BUFFER BASED INFO BYTE, /* BUFFER */
295>   C BYTE;
296>
297> CTLOUT, PROCEDURE;
298> /* PRINT UP-ARROW IN FRONT OF LAST CHARACTER READ */
299> CALL TABOUT(CTL); CALL TABOUT(C OR 40H);
300> END CTLOUT;

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301>
302> COMLEN = 0;
303> DO WHILE COMLENN < MAXL;
304>   /* MAKE ALPHABETICS UPPER CASE */
305>   IF (C := CONIN) = CTLC THEN
306>     DO; CALL CTOUT; CALL CRLF;
307>     GO TO BOOT;
308>     END; ELSE
309>   IF C = CTLE THEN /* PHYSICAL RETURN */
310>     CALL CRLF; ELSE
311>   IF C = CTLP THEN LISTCOPY = NOT LISTCOPY; ELSE
312>   -IF C = CR THEN
313>     DO; BUFFER(1) = COMLEN;
314>     CALL TABOUT(CR);
315>     RETURN;
316>     END; ELSE
317>   IF C = CTLU THEN
318>     DO; CALL CTOUT; CALL CRLF; COMLEN=0;
319>     END; ELSE
320>   IF C = 7FH THEN /* RUBOUT */
321>     DO;
322>       IF COMLEN > 0 THEN
323>         CALL TABOUT(BUFFER((COMLEN:=COMLEN-1)+2));
324>       END; ELSE
325>       DO;
326>         IF (C AND 01100000B) = 0 THEN /* CONTROL CHARACTER */
327>           CALL CTOUT; ELSE
328>           IF C = TAB THEN CALL TABOUT(TAB); ELSE
329>           CALL TABOUT(C);
330>           BUFFER ((COMLEN:=COMLEN+1)+1) = C;
331>         END;
332>       END;
333>     END READ;
334>
335>
336> DECLARE MAXDSK EQU '1', /* MAX DISK NUMBER 0, 1, ... */
337>   NDISK EQU '2', /* NUMBER OF DISKS = MAXDSK+1 */
338>
339> DECLARE (DPTR,DCNT) BYTE,
340>   BUFFA ADDRESS INITIAL(60H),
341>   BUFF BASED BUFFA (128) BYTE;
342>
343> DECLARE DMX EQU '63',
344>   /* DMX IS THE LAST DIRECTORY ENTRY NUMBER
345>   (LISTED AS 0, 1, ..., DMX) */
346>
347> OFFSET EQU '2', /* NUMBER OF TRACKS USED BY BOOT */
348>
349> ALI EQU '0C0H', /* FIRST ALLOCATION
350> VECTOR ELEMENT. EACH BIT THAT IS '1'
351> RESERVES
352> A 1 K BLOCK FOR THE DIRECTORY. EACH BLOCK IS
353> 8 RECORDS BY 128 BYTES PER RECORD (NOTE THAT
354> RESERVATIONS START ON THE LEFT OF THE WORD */
355>
356> ALLOC0 (32) BYTE, /* ALLOCATION VECTOR FOR DISK 0 */
357> ALLOC1 (32) BYTE, /* ALLOCATION VECTOR FOR DISK 1 */
358> ALLOCA ADDRESS, /* POINTER TO CURRENTLY REFERENCED ALLOC */
359> ALLOC BASED ALLOCA (32) BYTE; /* ALLOC VECTOR TEMPLATE */
360>

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361> DECLARE
362>   EMP EQU '0E5H',
363>
364>   MRD EQU '10', /* NUMBER OF READ RE-TRYS */
365>
366>   FOREVER EQU 'WHILE TRUE',
367>   MAL EQU '242', /* LARGEST BLOCK NUMBER */
368>   MRC EQU '127', /* LARGEST RECORD NUMBER */
369>   DSF EQU '2', /* AMOUNT TO SHIFT 128 BYTE RECORD
370>   TO GET A SINGLE DISK ENTRY */
371>   DMK EQU '110', /* MASK CORRESPONDING TO DSF */
372>   FLN EQU '32',
373>   FSL EQU '5', /* AMOUNT TO SHIFT TO MULTIPLY
374>   BY THE FCB LENGTH (FLN) */
375>   FDM EQU '16', /* BEGINNING OF DISK MAP */
376>   FPL EQU '32', /* LOCATION OF REC TO R/W */
377>   FRC EQU '15', /* LOCATION OF RECORD COUNT
378>   (MUST BE ONE BELOW DISK MAP) */
379>   FRE EQU '12', /* POSITION OF REEL NUMBER */
380>   LFB EQU '31',
381>   FNM EQU '13', /* LENGTH OF FILE NAME */
382>
383> DECLARE S BASED INFO (33) BYTE; /* FILE CONTROL BLOCK
384>   PASSED TO THE DISK MONITOR FROM THE USER */
385>
386> /* THE FILE CONTROL BLOCK FORMAT IS SHOWN BELOW.
387>
388> -----
389> / 1 BY / 8 BY / 3 BY / 1 BY / 2BY/1 BY/ 16 BY /
390> /FILETYPE/ NAME / EXT / REEL NO/XXX/RCNT/DMG .. DM15/
391> -----
392>
393> FILETYPE : 0E5H IF AVAILABLE (OTHERWISE UNDEFINED NOW)
394> NAME : 8 CHARACTER PRIMARY NAME
395> EXT : 3 CHARACTER EXTENT
396>          COM IMPLIES COMMAND TYPE
397>          (OTHERWISE UNDEFINED NOW)
398> REEL NO : 'REEL NUMBER' FIRST REEL IS 0, SECOND IS 1,
399>          AND SO FORTH UNTIL 255.
400>
401> XXX : UNUSED FOR NOW
402> RCNT : RECORD COUNT IN FILE (0 TO 127)
403> DMG : DISK ALLOCATION MAP. 255 IF NOT ALLOCATED,
404>       DM15 OTHERWISE IT POINTS TO ALLOCATED DISK BLOCK
405>
406> THE FILE CONTROL BLOCK IS FOLLOWED BY ONE BYTE OF
407> INFORMATION WHICH GIVES THE NEXT RECORD TO BE READ
408> OR WRITTEN IN AN OPENED FILE. THIS INFORMATION
409> IS NOT A PART OF THE DIRECTORY. EACH READ OR WRITE
410> WILL INCREMENT THIS RECORD COUNT.
411>
412>
413>
414>
415> DECLARE
416>   GLDDSK BYTE, /* DISK ON ENTRY TO DOS */
417>   FCBDSK BYTE, /* DISK NAMED IN FCB */
418>   CURDSK BYTE INITIAL(0), /* CURRENTLY ADDRESSED DISK */
419>   DLOG BYTE INITIAL(0), /* BIT VECTOR GIVING LOGGED-IN DISKS */
420>   CURTRKV(NDISK) BYTE, /* TRACK VECTOR

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421>   CURRECV(NDISK) ADDRESS, /* RECORD VECTOR */
422>   CURTRKA ADDRESS, /* POINTS TO CURRENT TRACK NUMBER */
423>   CURRECA ADDRESS, /* POINTS TO CURRENT RECORD NUMBER */
424>   CURREC BASED CURRECA ADDRESS, /* CURRENTLY ADDRESSED RECORD */
425>   CUPTRK BASED CURTRKA BYTE, /* CURRENT TRACK 0-76 */
426>   RCOUNT BYTE, /* RECORD COUNT IN CURRENTLY
427>   ADDRESSED FCB */
428>   VRECORD BYTE, /* CURRENT VIRTUAL RECORD */
429>   ARECORD ADDRESS; /* CURRENT ACTUAL RECORD */
430>
431>
432> PDISK, PROCEDURE;
433>   CALL PRINT('DISK #');
434>   CALL TABOUT('A'+CURDSK);
435>   END PDISK;
436>
437> NHOME, PROCEDURE;
438> /* MOVE TO HOME POSITION, THEN OFFSET BY DOS TRACKS */
439> CALL TRACK0; /* AT HOME POSITION */
440> CALL SELTRK(OFFSET); /* SELECT FIRST DIRECTORY POSITION */
441> CURREC, CURTRK = 0;
442> END NHOME;
443>
444> SEEK, PROCEDURE;
445> /* SEEK THE TRACK GIVEN BY ARECORD (ACTUAL RECORD) */
446> DECLARE TRAN, DATA /* SECTOR NUMBER TRANSLATE TABLE */
447> (01H, 07H, 0DH, 13H, 19H, 05H, 0BH, 11H, 17H, 03H, 09H, 0FH,
448> 15H, 02H, 08H, 0EH, 14H, 1AH, 06H, 0CH, 12H, 18H, 04H, 0AH,
449> 10H, 16H);
450>
451> DECLARE T ADDRESS;
452>
453> DO WHILE ARECORD < CURREC;
454>   CURREC = CURREC - 26;
455>   CURTRK = CURTRK - 1;
456>   END;
457> DO WHILE ARECORD >= (T + CURREC + 26);
458>   CURREC = T;
459>   CURTRK = CURTRK + 1;
460>   END;
461>
462> /* WE ARE NOW POSITIONED OVER THE TRACK CONTAINING THE ACTUAL
463> RECORD. THE SECTOR TO BE READ IS ARECORD - CURREC + 1. THE
464> TRACK NUMBER IS CURTRK */
465> CALL SELTRK(CURTRK+OFFSET);
466> CALL SELSEC(TRAN(ARECORD - CURREC));
467> END SEEK;
468>
469> WAITIO, PROCEDURE(READING);
470> DECLARE READING BYTE; /* TRUE IF READING, FALSE IF WRITING */
471> DECLARE COND BYTE; /* CONDITION UPON RETURN */
472> DECLARE CTLC LITERALLY '03H';
473> IF READING THEN COND = READ$DISK; ELSE
474>   COND = WRITE$DISK;
475> IF COND = 0 THEN RETURN; /* DISK I/O SUCCESSFUL */
476>
477> /* ARRIVE HERE AFTER TOO MANY READ WRITE FAILURES */
478> CALL CRLF; CALL PRINT('PERM ERR #');
479> CALL PDISK; IF CONIN = CTLC THEN GO TO BOOT;
480> /* ENSURE NOT BATCH PROCESSING */

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481> IF (IOSTAT AND 11B) > 1 THEN HALT;
482> CALL CRLF;
483> END WAITIO;
484>
485>RDBUFF, PROCEDURE;
486> /* START AN I/O AND WAIT FOR IO FINISH */
487> CALL WAITIO(TRUE);
488> END RDBUFF;
489>
490>WRBUFF, PROCEDURE;
491> /* WRITE THE BUFFER, SELECT NON-DELETED DATA */
492> CALL WAITIO(FALSE);
493> END WRBUFF;
494>
495>
496>INDEX, PROCEDURE;
497> /* COMPUTE DISK BLOCK NUMBER FROM CURRENT
498> FCB ADDRESSED BY INFO */
499>
500> ARECORD = S(FCB+SHR(VRECORD,3));
501> END INDEX;
502>
503>ATTRAN, PROCEDURE;
504> /* COMPUTE ACTUAL TRACK ADDRESS (ASSUMES
505> PREVIOUS CALL TO INDEX */
506> ARECORD = SHL(ARECORD,3) OR (VRECORD AND 111B);
507> END ATTRAN;
508>
509>GETFCB, PROCEDURE;
510> /* SET VARIABLES FROM CURRENTLY ADDRESSED FCB */
511>
512> VRECORD = S(FRL);
513> RCOUNT = S(FRC);
514> END GETFCB;
515>
516>SETFCB, PROCEDURE;
517> /* PLACE VALUES BACK INTO CURRENTLY ADDRESSED
518> FCB, AND INCREMENT THE RECORD COUNT */
519>
520> S(FRL) = VRECORD + 1;
521> S(FRC) = RCOUNT;
522> END SETFCB;
523>
524>SEEK$DIR, PROCEDURE;
525> /* SEEK THE RECORD CONTAINING THE CURRENT DIRECTORY ENTRY */
526> ARECORD = SHR(DCNT,DSF);
527> CALL SEEK;
528> END SEEK$DIR;
529>
530>READ$DIR, PROCEDURE;
531> /* READ NEXT DIRECTORY ENTRY (SET DCNT=255 INITIALLY)*/
532> IF (DCNT=DCNT+1) > DMX THEN
533> DO; DCNT = 255; RETURN;
534> END;
535> IF (DPTR=SHL(DCNT AND DMX,FSL)) = 0 THEN
536> DO; CALL SEEK$DIR;
537> CALL RDBUFF;
538> END;
539> END READ$DIR;
540>

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541>GET$ALLOC, PROCEDURE(I) BYTE;
542> DECLARE I BYTE;
543> RETURN ALLOC(I);
544> END GET$ALLOC;
545>
546>PPUT$ALLOC, PROCEDURE(I,X);
547> DECLARE (I,X) BYTE;
548> ALLOC(I) = X;
549> END PPUT$ALLOC;
550>
551>
552>GET$ALLOC$BIT, PROCEDURE(I) BYTE;
553> /* RETURN THE I-TH BIT OF ALLOC */
554> DECLARE I BYTE;
555> RETURN RDL(ALLOC(SHR(I,3)), (I AND 111B)+1);
556> END GET$ALLOC$BIT;
557>
558>SET$ALLOC$BIT, PROCEDURE(I,B);
559> /* SET THE I-TH BIT OF ALLOC TO THE LSB OF B */
560> DECLARE (I,B) BYTE;
561> CALL PPUT$ALLOC(SHR(I,3),
562> ROR((GET$ALLOC$BIT(I) AND 0FEH) OR B, (I AND 111B) + 1));
563> END SET$ALLOC$BIT;
564>
565>
566>GETBUFF, PROCEDURE(I) BYTE;
567> DECLARE I BYTE;
568> RETURNN BUFF(I);
569> END GETBUFF;
570>
571>PPUTBUFF, PROCEDURE(I,X);
572> DECLARE (I,X) BYTE;
573> BUFF(I) = X;
574> END PPUTBUFF;
575>
576>SCANDM, PROCEDURE(BIT);
577> DECLARE (BIT, I, K) BYTE;
578> /* SCANDM SCANS THE DISK MAP ADDRESSED BY DPTR FOR NON-ZERO ENTRIES
579> -- THE ALLOCATION VECTOR ENTRY CORRESPONDING TO A NON-ZERO ENTRY
580> IS SET TO THE VALUE OF 'BIT' */
581> DO I = DPTR+FCB TO DPTR+LFB;
582> IF (K = GETBUFF(I)) <> 0 THEN
583> CALL SET$ALLOC$BIT(K,BIT);
584> END;
585> END SCANDM;
586>
587>INITIALIZE, PROCEDURE;
588> DECLARE I BYTE;
589> /* INITIALIZE THE DISK SYSTEM */
590> RET = FALSE; /* SET TO TRUE IF $ FILE EXISTS */
591>
592> ALLOC = AL1;
593> DO I=1 TO 31; CALL PPUT$ALLOC(I,0);
594> END;
595> CALL HOME;
596> DCNT = 255;
597> DO FOREVER;
598> CALL READ$DIR;
599> IF DCNT = 255 THEN RETURN;
600> IF GETBUFF(DPTR) <> EMP THEN

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601> DO: /* CHECK FOR $ FILE (IN CASE OF SUBMIT) */
602> RET = RET OR GETBUFF(DPTR+1) = '$';
603> /* SET ALLOC-BIT TO 1 FOR EACH NON-ZERO DM ENTRY */
604> CALL SCANDM(1);
605> END;
606> END;
607> END INITIALIZE;
608>
609>
610> DECLARE SEARCHL BYTE, /* SEARCH LENGTH SET BY SEARCH */
611> SEARCHA ADDRESS; /* SEARCH ADDRESS SET BY SEARCH */
612>
613> SEARCHN: PROCEDURE;
614> /* SEARCH FOR THE NEXT DIRECTORY ELEMENT, ASSUMING A PREVIOUS
615> CALL ON SEARCH WHICH SETS SEARCHA AND SEARCHL */
616> DECLARE (I,C) BYTE;
617> INFO = SEARCHA;
618> DO FOREVER;
619> CALL READ$DIR;
620> IF (RET := DCNT) = 255 THEN RETURN;
621> I = 0;
622> DO WHILE (I < SEARCHL) AND
623> /* MATCH OR QUESTION MARK */
624> ((C := S(I)) = GETBUFF(DPTR+I) OR C = 63);
625> I = I + 1;
626> END;
627> IF I = SEARCHL THEN RETURN;
628> END;
629> END SEARCHN;
630>
631> SEARCH: PROCEDURE(XL);
632> DECLARE XL BYTE;
633> SEARCHL = XL;
634> SEARCHA = INFO;
635> DCNT = 255;
636> CALL HOME;
637> /* NOW READY TO READ THE DISK */
638> CALL SEARCHN;
639> END SEARCH;
640>
641> HDELETE: PROCEDURE;
642> DECLARE (I,J,K) BYTE;
643> /* SEARCH ONLY UP THROUGH THREE CHARACTER EXTENT */
644> CALL SEARCH(FRE);
645> DO FOREVER;
646> IF DCNT = 255 THEN /* NO MORE ENTRIES MATCH */ RETURN;
647> /* SET EACH NON-ZERO DISK MAP ENTRY TO 0, IN ALLOC VECTOR */
648> CALL SCANDM(0);
649> CALL PUTBUFF(DPTR,EMP);
650> /* A RECORD HAS BEEN PREVIOUSLY SOUGHT BY READDIR */
651> CALL WRBUFF;
652> CALL SEARCHN;
653> END;
654> END DELETE;
655>
656> GET$BLOCK: PROCEDURE(L) BYTE;
657> /* FIND A BLOCK WHICH IS AVAILABLE ON THE DISK AND IS CLOSEST
658> TO THE BLOCK 'L'. RETURN A 0 IF NO BLOCK IS AVAILABLE */
659> DECLARE (L, R) BYTE;
660> R = L;

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661> DO WHILE (R < MAX) OR (L > 0);
662> L = L - (1 AND L > 0);
663> R = R + (1 AND R < MAX);
664> IF NOT GET$ALLOC$BIT(R) THEN RETURN R;
665> IF NOT GET$ALLOC$BIT(L) THEN RETURN L;
666> END;
667> RETURN 0;
668> END GET$BLOCK;
669>
670> COPY$DIR: PROCEDURE(B,L);
671> DECLARE (B,L) BYTE;
672> /* COPY FCB INFORMATION STARTING AT BYTE B FOR L BYTES INTO
673> BEGINNING OF CURRENTLY ADDRESSED DIRECTORY ENTRY
674> DO WHILE (L = L-1) (< 255);
675> CALL PUTBUFF(L+DPTR, S(B+L));
676> END;
677> CALL SEEK$DIR;
678> CALL WRBUFF;
679> END COPY$DIR;
680>
681> COPY$FCB: PROCEDURE;
682> /* COPY THE ENTIRE FILE CONTROL BLOCK */
683> CALL COPY$DIR(0,FRL);
684> END COPY$FCB;
685>
686> RENAME: PROCEDURE;
687> /* RENAME THE FILE DESCRIBED BY THE FIRST HALF OF THE CURRENTLY
688> ADDRESSED FILE CONTROL BLOCK. THE NEW NAME IS CONTAINED IN THE
689> LAST HALF OF THE CURRENTLY ADDRESSED FILE CONTROL BLOCK. THE
690> FILE TYPE, FILE NAME, AND FILE EXT ARE CHANGED, BUT THE REEL
691> NUMBER FIELD IS IGNORED */
692>
693> /* SEARCH UP TO THE REEL NUMBER FIELD */
694> CALL SEARCH(FRE); S(16) = S;
695> DO WHILE DCNT (<) 255; CALL COPY$DIR(FDM,FRE);
696> CALL SEARCHN;
697> END;
698> END RENAME;
699>
700> OPEN: PROCEDURE;
701> DECLARE I BYTE;
702> /* SEARCH FOR DIRECTORY ENTRY, COPY TO FCB */
703> CALL SEARCH(FNM);
704> IF DCNT (<) 255 THEN
705> DO I=FNM TO LFB;
706> S(I) = GETBUFF(DPTR+I);
707> END;
708> END OPEN;
709>
710> CLOSE: PROCEDURE;
711> /* LOCATE THE DIRECTORY ELEMENT AND RE-WRITE */
712> CALL SEARCH(FNM);
713> IF DCNT (<) 255 THEN
714> CALL COPY$FCB;
715> END CLOSE;
716>
717> MAKE: PROCEDURE;
718> /* CREATE A NEW FILE; FIRST CREATE ENTRY IN
719> THE DIRECTORY. FILE IS OPENED UPON RETURN */
720> DECLARE I BYTE;

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← S(4) = S;

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721> FCB ADDRESS;
722>
723> FCB = INFO; INFO = .EMP;
724> /* LOOK FOR AN EMPTY DIRECTORY ENTRY */
725> CALL SEARCH(1);
726> IF DCNT (<) 255 THEN
727> DO; /* SET ELEMENTS TO ZERO */
728> INFO = FCB;
729> DO I=FNM TO LFB;
730> S(I) = 0;
731> END;
732> /* COPY INTO DIRECTORY ENTRY */
733> CALL COPY*FCB;
734> END;
735> END MAKE;
736>
737> OPEN*REEL; PROCEDURE(READING);
738> DECLARE READING BYTE;
739> /* CLOSE CURRENT REEL AND OPEN THE NEXT ONE, IF POSSIBLE */
740> READING IS TRUE IF WE ARE IN READ MODE */
741> CALL CLOSE;
742> /* RET REMAINS AT 255 IF WE CANNOT OPEN THE NEXT REEL */
743> IF DCNT = 255 THEN. RETURN;
744> /* INCREMENT THE REEL NUMBER */
745> S(FRE) = S(FRE) + 1;
746> CALL SEARCH(FNM);
747> IF DCNT = 255 THEN
748> DO; IF READING THEN RETURN;
749> CALL MAKE;
750> END; ELSE
751> CALL OPEN;
752> IF DCNT = 255 THEN
753> DO; RET = 1; /* END OF FILE IN DISK READ */
754> RETURN;
755> END;
756> CALL GETFCB;
757> RET = 0;
758> END OPEN*REEL;
759>
760> HDISKREAD; PROCEDURE;
761> CALL GETFCB;
762>
763> IF RCOUNT <= VRECORD THEN
764> DO; RET = 1;
765> IF VRECORD = 128 THEN CALL OPEN*REEL(TRUE);
766> VRECORD = 0;
767> IF RET (<) 0 THEN RETURN;
768> END;
769> DO; CALL INDEX;
770>
771> /* ERROR 2 IF READING UNWRITTEN DATA */
772> IF LDW(ARECORD) = 0 THEN RET = 1; ELSE
773> DO; CALL ATRAN;
774> /* ARECORD IS NOW ACTUAL DISK ADDRESS */
775> CALL SEEK;
776> /* NOW READ THE BUFFER */
777> CALL RDBUFF;
778> CALL SETFCB;
779> END;
780> END;

```



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781> END DISKREAD;
782>
783> DDISKWRITE; PROCEDURE;
784> DECLARE (I,L) BYTE;
785> CALL GETFCB;
786>
787>
788> IF VRECORD > MRC THEN /* PAST EOF, NEXT REEL NOT OPENED */
789> RET = 1; ELSE
790> DO; CALL INDEX;
791> IF LDW(ARECORD) = 0 THEN. /* NOT ALLOCATED */
792> DO; /* THE ARGUMENT TO GET*BLOCK IS THE STARTING POSITION
793> FOR THE DISK SEARCH - THIS SHOULD BE THE LAST ALLOCATED
794> BLOCK FOR THIS FILE, OR THE VALUE 0 IF NO SPACE HAS BEEN
795> ALLOCATED TO THIS FILE */
796> I = 0;
797> IF (L := FDM + SHR(VRECORD,3)) > FDM THEN
798> /* THERE IS A PREVIOUS BLOCK ALLOCATED */ I = S(L-1);
799> IF (I := GET*BLOCK(I)) = 0 THEN /* NO MORE SPACE */
800> RET = 2; ELSE
801> DO; CALL SET*ALLOC*BIT(I,1);
802> /* BLOCK IS ALLOCATED */
803> ARECORD, S(L) = 1;
804> END;
805> END;
806> /* CONTINUE IF NO ERROR IN ALLOCATION */
807> IF RET = 0 THEN
808> DO; CALL ATRAN;
809> CALL SEEK;
810> CALL WRBUFF;
811> IF RCOUNT <= VRECORD THEN RCOUNT = VRECORD+1;
812> /* CHECK FOR END-OF-REEL, IF FOUND ATTEMPT TO OPEN
813> NEXT REEL IN PREPARATION FOR THE NEXT WRITE */
814> IF VRECORD = MRC THEN
815> DO;
816> /* UPDATE CURRENT FCB BEFORE GOING TO THE NEXT REEL */
817> CALL SETFCB; CALL OPEN*REEL(FALSE);
818> /* VRECORD REMAINS AT MRC CAUSING END-OF-FILE
819> IF NO MORE DIRECTORY SPACE IS AVAILABLE */
820> IF RET = 0 THEN VRECORD = 255; /* GOES TO ZERO */
821> RET = 0;
822> END;
823> CALL SETFCB;
824> END;
825> END DISKWRITE;
826>
827> SELECT; PROCEDURE;
828> /* SELECT DISK 'INFO' FOR SUBSEQUENT
829> INPUT OR OUTPUT OPERATIONS */
830>
831> IF CURDSK > MAXDSK THEN. /* SELECTION ERROR */
832> DO; CALL CRLF; CALL PRINT('SELECT ERROR ');
833> CALL PDISK; CALL CRLF; GO TO BOOT;
834> END;
835> ALLOCA = .ALLOCO(SHL(CURDSK,5));
836> /* NOTE THAT THIS ASSUMES THERE ARE NO MORE
837> THAN 8 DISKS ON THE SYSTEM - OTHERWISE
838> REPLACE BY .ALLOCO(SHL(DOUBLE(CURDSK),5)) */
839>
840> CURTRKA = .CURTRKY(CURDSK);

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841> CURRECA = .CURRECV(CURDSK);
842>
843> /* SET CONTROLLER */
844> CALL SELDISK(CURDSK);
845>
846> /* CHECK TO INSURE THAT DISK IS LOGGED IN */
847> IF NOT ROR(ROL(DLOG,1),CURDSK+1) THEN
848> DO;
849> DLOG = DLOG OR ROR(ROL(1,CURDSK+1),1);
850> CALL INITIALIZE;
851> END;
852> END SELECT;
853>
854> CURSELECT: PROCEDURE;
855> IF LINFO (<) CURDSK THEN
856> DO; CURDSK = LINFO; CALL SELECT;
857> END;
858> END CURSELECT;
859>
860> RESELECT: PROCEDURE;
861> /* CHECK CURRENT FC0 TO SEE IF RESELECTION NECESSARY */
862> IF (LINFO = (S AND 1*11110) -1) < 30 THEN
863> DO; OLDDSK = CURDSK; FC0DSK = S; S = S AND 1110*0000B;
864> CALL CURSELECT;
865> END;
866> END RESELECT;
867>
868> SETDMA: PROCEDURE(A);
869> DECLARE A ADDRESS;
870> CALL SELDMA(BUFFA.*A);
871> END SETDMA;
872>
873> /* ARRIVE HERE UPON ENTRY TO THE DISK MONITOR.
874> SAVE THE STACKPTR, PERFORM THE DESIRED FUNCTION,
875> RESTORE THE STACKPTR, AND RETURN TO THE CALLING
876> PROGRAM. */
877> DECLARE STACK (16) ADDRESS,
878> OLDDSP ADDRESS;
879>
880> OLDDSP = STACKPTR;
881> STACKPTR = .STACK(LENGTH(STACK));
882> /* CALLING PROGRAM'S STACK TOP ADDRESS NOW SAVED */
883>
884> LINFO = LOW(LINFO);
885> ARET, RET = 0;
886> FC0DSK = 0;
887>
888> DO CASE FUNC;
889> /* 0: SYSTEM RE-BOOT */
890> GO TO BC0T;
891> /* 1: READ CONSOLE */
892> DO; /* READ CHARACTER, TEST FOR GRAPHICS */
893> IF ((RET = CONIN) >= ' ') OR
894> (RET = CR) OR (RET = LF) OR (RET = TAB) THEN
895> CALL TABOUT(RET);
896> END;
897> /* 2: WRITE CONSOLE */
898> CALL TABOUT(LINFO);
899> /* 3: READ READER DEVICE */
900> RET = READIN;

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901> /* 4: WRITE PUNCH DEVICE */
902> CALL PUNOUT(LINFO);
903> /* 5: WRITE LIST DEVICE */
904> CALL LSTOUT(LINFO);
905> /* 6: INTERROGATE MEMORY SIZE */
906> ARET = FDS;
907> /* 7: INTERROGATE DEVICE STATUS */
908> ARET = IOSTAT;
909> /* 8: CHANGE DEVICE STATUS */
910> IOSTAT = INFO;
911> /* 9: PRINT BUFFER AT THE CONSOLE */
912> CALL PRINT(INFO);
913> /* 10: READ BUFFER FROM THE CONSOLE */
914> CALL READ;
915> /* 11: CHECK FOR CONSOLE INPUT READY */
916> RET = CONBRK;
917> /* 12: */
918> ;
919> /* 13: RESET DISK SYSTEM, INITIALIZE TO DISK 0 */
920> DO; CURDSK, DLOG = 0;
921> CALL SETDMA(00H);
922> CALL SELECT;
923> CHAR*RDY, LISTCOPY = FALSE;
924> END;
925> /* 14: SELECT DISK 'INFO' */
926> CALL CURSELECT;
927> /* 15: OPEN */
928> DO; CALL RESELECT;
929> CALL OPEN;
930> END;
931> /* 16: CLOSE */
932> DO; CALL RESELECT;
933> CALL CLOSE;
934> END;
935> /* 17: SEARCH FOR FIRST OCCURRENCE OF A FILE */
936> DO; CALL RESELECT;
937> CALL SEARCH(FNM);
938> END;
939> /* 18: SEARCH FOR NEXT OCCURRENCE OF A FILE NAME */
940> DO; INFO = SEARCHN; CALL RESELECT;
941> CALL SEARCHN;
942> END;
943> /* 19: DELETE A FILE */
944> DO; CALL RESELECT;
945> CALL DELETE;
946> END;
947> /* 20: READ A FILE */
948> DO; CALL RESELECT;
949> CALL DISKREAD;
950> END;
951> /* 21: WRITE A FILE */
952> DO; CALL RESELECT;
953> CALL DISKWRITE;
954> END;
955> /* 22: CREATE A FILE */
956> DO; CALL RESELECT;
957> CALL MAKE;
958> END;
959> /* 23: RENAME A FILE */
960> DO; CALL RESELECT;

```

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