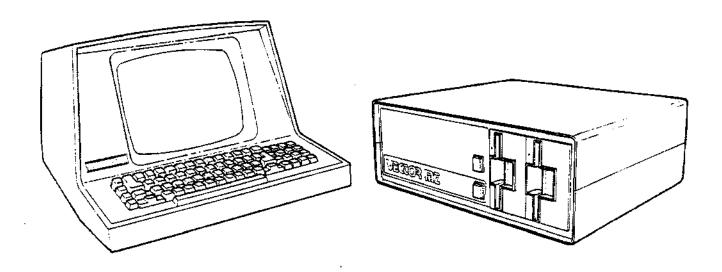
MZOS Users Guide





MZOS

MZ Operating System

by Vector Graphic Inc.

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INTRODUCTION

The Vector MZ operating system, MZOS, was designed specifically for the MZ system. It is a file-oriented disk operating system, allowing you to maintain and use files on the disk. Also provided are subroutines which may be used by the assembly language programmer to interface other software to the disk system, or for programs like BASIC to load and save files on the disk.

MZOS is a copyrighted software product of Vector Graphic Inc. and is meant only for use on an MZ or similar system from Vector Graphic. We assume no responsibility for unauthorized use.

This manual reflects version 1.5 of MZOS.

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FILE STRUCTURE

First, it is necessary to understand the layout of the disk and the files on it. Thorough understanding of this section will greatly enhance ease of operation of this system.

The disk contains 77 concentric tracks, similar to the grooves in a record. Each track is divided into 16 sectors, and each sector contains one page (256 bytes) of data. Thus the capacity of the entire disk is around 315K bytes. The tracks are numbered 0-76, and the sectors 0-15. For our purposes, however, the disk should be thought of as 1232 sectors, numbered 0-1231, forgetting about tracks altogether.

The first four sectors on the disk are reserved for the directory. The purpose of the directory is to keep track of the files on the disk. There are 64 entries allowed, therefore you may have as many as 64 files on the disk. Each entry in the directory uses 16 bytes. The format of each entry is as follows:

FILENAME	ADDRESS	LENGTH	TYPE	START	VERSION
0-7	8-9	10-11	12	13-14	1 15

The meanings of each field are as follows:

FILENAME

An eight-byte field, this contains the name of the file. It may contain any printing ascii character, expect spaces, commas, or lower-case letters.

ADDRESS

This two-byte field contains the address on the disk where the file begins. This address is actually just the sector number of that particular sector. Sector 278 would have a disk address, then, of 278.

LENGTH

The length of the file is the number of sectors it occupies.

TYPE

The type of a file is a special reference to what the file might be used for. A file may be of type 0 through 99. Certain file types have already been defined. They are:

- 0 Default type unless changed.
- 1 Executable machine language program.
- 2 BASIC program.
- 3 BASIC data file.
- 4 Ascii text file.
- 5-7 Reserved.
- 8 XEK Assembler source file
- 9 Reserved.

File types 10-99 are not currently used or reserved, so they can be used for special purposes.

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START

The start bytes are used to define the loading/starting address for type 1 (machine language) files. In the case of BASIC files, they're used to define the amount of valid data within the file.

VERSION

This byte is used to define the version or revision of the file. This is used by the Memorite II system, but it not implemented other than that.

The remaining 1228 sectors on the disk are available for files. There is a restriction that a file may only be 256 sectors long. This is not unreasonable, since it would be rather difficult to load a file longer that 64K into memory anyway. Actually, you may have a file longer then 256 sectors, but you will not be able to load, save, or verify it with MZOS.

A fact to remember is that MZOS does not necessarily access a file when it accesses the directory. Create, delete, and similar operations only modify the directory, not the actual file. Thus if you accidentally delete a file, you can recover it just by creating it with the same addresses as it had before. If you need to create a bigger file, you can just delete the old one and then recreate it with a greater length and the same starting address.

Another thing to remember is that MZOS maintains no copies of the directory in memory, so you may exchange disks at will. (This is as opposed to, say, CPM.)

MZOS MEMORY LAYOUT

It is important to know the places in memory used by MZOS. There are actually three separate areas to know about. The first, symbolically called MZOS, is the actual operating system and buffer areas. This resides in RAM from 2000-29FF. The top of this area is used for system i/o and is explained later. The second area is called MZIO and is a 1K prom at address C400-C7FF. This is the second 2708 on the prom/ram board. It contains all of the disk i/o routines. The third area, MZTMP, is an approximately 32-byte block starting at DF40, in the ram area of the prom/ram board. This is used for the track table and similar important information.

In addition to the regular area, a 2K area immediately following MZOS (actually 2A00-31FF) is used for some mass transfer commands to achieve a higher speed. Execution of the IN, DT, CF, CD, or CO commands will utilize this area, thus overwriting whatever is there.

Last but not least, there are several entry points to the system which you should know about. These, as well as the disk subroutines, are covered in appendix A.

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MZOS CONSOLE COMMANDS

Following is an explanation of MZOS commands and their usage. The following conventions are used in this explanation: When something is enclosed in parentheses, e.g. (address), that argument is optional. Something in angle-brackets, e.g. (address), means that you should substitute a valid argument; in this example, you should type an address. Also, all arguments are in decimal, with the exception of memory addresses, which are in hex.

LI (<unit>)

This will list the directory on the specified unit, with the current disk as the default. Each file will be listed, followed by the address, length, protect status, type, and start address if the file is type 1. A sample listing is shown in appendix C.

FL (<unit>)

This is similar to the LI command, only the directory is listed in a 'fast' format. Only the file is listed, six-wide across the page. This is useful for seeing just if you have a particular file.

CR <file> <length> (<address>)

The create command allows you to create a file entry in the directory. The file will be created with the specified length. If an address is specified, it will be used, otherwise the first free disk address will be defaulted to.

DE <file>

This will delete a file entry. Remember, the file itself will not be harmed, just the entry in the directory. A protected file cannot be deleted.

RN <old-file> <new-file>

This allows you to change the name of (rename) a file. All the other information (type etc.) will remain the same. Do not rename a file to a name that already exists!

TY <file> <type> (<start addr>)

This sets the type of a file. If type 1 is specified, the start address MUST be specified. No accessing of the file is actually done, just the directory entry.

PR <file>

This protects the file specified. When a file is protected, it cannot be deleted. The file may still be written into, however! This is not a perfect protection, but it does keep you from deleting an important file in a moment of frustration. IMPORTANT NOTE: Assembler source (type 8) and BASIC (types 2 and 3) files MAY NOT be protected. If you do, any attempt by XEK or BASIC to look them up will fail.

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UP <file>

This will just unprotect a file. No error is caused by unprotecting a file that wasn't protected anyway.

```
LF <file> <mem addr>
SF <file> <mem addr>
VF <file> <mem addr>
```

These commands load, save, or verify a file. The load and save commands do so with respect to the memory address specified. Thus 'SF TEST 3000' would save memory into a file called TEST, starting at memory address 3000. Data will be written into the file sequentially until it is full. The LF command works in a similar manner, only data is read from the disk into memory. The VF command does no ram access; it verifies the file by doing an internal check on it. The memory address is necessary, though, so just use 0 as a dummy address,

CF <old-file> <new-file>

This will copy the data from one file to another. In addition, the type and protect information will be copied too. Make sure that the destination file is at least as large as the source file, or you will receive an error.

GO <file>

This will load a type 1 file into memory at its start address and jump to it. Note that this is equivalent to using the LF command followed by a JP command to the start address of the file. Obviously, this only is for type 1 files.

```
RD <addr> <mem addr> <sectors> WR <addr> <mem addr> <sectors> VR <addr> <mem addr> <sectors>
```

These commands will read, write, or verify data directly on the disk, with no regard for files. These commands are used infrequently, as normally all work is done with files. Using the RD command as an example, take the command RD 4 3000 10. This will read 10 sectors, starting with address 4, and load them into memory beginning at address 3000 (hex). The WR and VR commands work similarly. The VR command, like the VF command, does internal checking only. You may use 0 as a dummy ram address for this command.

IN (<unit>)

This will initialize a fresh diskette. It completely fills the diskette with spaces (ascii 20 hex). This MUST be done to ALL diskettes before use, as they contain garbage before initialization. This command also writes the sector id's on each of the sectors (These id's are used for error checking). You shouldn't initialize a diskette that contains valid data, of course.

DT (<unit>)

This will test a diskette by writing and then verifying a constantly changing pattern over the entirety of the diskette. This destroys any data that was on the diskette, so use with caution, and NEVER on a diskette after it has valid data written on it.

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CD (source) (dest)

This will copy the entirety of the source diskette onto the destination diskette. No file-oriented access is used, just direct read and write. The resulting diskette is an exact duplicate of the source diskette.

CO (<unit>)

This compacts the data on the disk by moving all files toward the beginning of the disk. This can become necessary when you have several files, and you delete one or more out of the middle. See also a note in the usage section of this manual referring to this command.

JP <mem adr>

This just transfers control to the specified address in memory. It is used, for example, to start a program that is already in memory.

DD (<unit>)

This sets the default unit to the one specified. If no unit is specified, then unit 1 is used. All disk accesses, when no unit is specified, use the default unit.

: <text>

Typing a semicolon (;) as the first character of a line will cause the line to be ignored. Only thirty characters may be typed, though, or you will receive an error.

<file>

Typing a file name alone is exactly like typing GO followed by the file name. Thus BASIC and GO BASIC are identical commands.

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USAGE NOTES ON MZOS

The following is a collection of things to know while using MZOS.

When typing a command, it may be aborted at any time by typing control-C. To erase the last character typed, hit Backspace, Underscore, or DEL.

During execution of a command like DT or IN, you may abort execution by typing control-C.

You should not have any type 1 files with a filename less that three characters long. If you do, you will have to use the GO command to run it.

The DT command will run until it finds an error or you stop it.

The IN command takes around a minute and a half, or about two and a half if you have the read-after-write check enabled.

NEVER NEVER NEVER interrupt the execution of the CO command, unless you don't mind your diskette being totally destroyed. Compaction normally takes well under five minutes, but depending on the degree of disaster your diskette is in, it could take ten or twenty minutes to compact it. DON'T PANIC: A relatively messy disk could require over a million read/writes, and interrupting it in midstream is guaranteed to leave the disk in a totally unknown state. So unless the disk starts smoking or making really terrible sounds, just leave it alone.

In a multiple-unit system, the particular drive which you wish to reference is indicated by adding a ,1 ,2 ,3 or ,4 to either a filename or disk address. Thus referencing the file TEST on unit 2 would look like TEST,2; a reference to sector 24 on unit 3 would be 24,3. This is true of ANY file reference, in any command; or of the disk address in the RD, WR and VR commands.

MZOS will digest lower case letters as well as upper case, since it just translates everything to upper case anyway.

To repeat something said elsewhere, all disk accesses, where an explicit unit isn't specified, reference the disk specified in the last DD command. If no such command has been issued, then unit 1 is used.

If you have a printer interfaced with your system, you should know that error messages will only print on the console, not the printer, even if the printer is enabled. This prevents getting error messages in the middle of a good printout.

Needless to say, this operating system is completely compatable with the North Star DOS. It is specifically designed so that any software that runs on the North Star system will run on MZOS.

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ERRORS AND MISTRAKES

A reasonably comprehensive set of error messages are provided with MZOS. Following is a list of these errors and why you might get them.

Buh?

This means that you typed something that MZOS can't possibly understand. Usually this is from misspelling a command, or typing an invalid filename as an implied GO.

% Syntax error

This indicates that you typed a valid command, but invalid arguments. Examples: TY FILE 1 without a start address, or LF FILE QWERT where QWERT is obviously not a hex address.

% File error

This is caused by an invalid file reference. It can be caused by creating a file that already exists, referencing one that doesn't, trying to GO a non-type-1 file, and so forth.

% Disk overflow

You tried to create a file that would extend beyond the boundries of the disk (that is, past sector 1231).

% Write protected

You either tried to write on a protected disk, or tried to delete a file that is protected.

% Disk offline

This can be caused by trying to access the disk when either there is no diskette in the drive, the drive is not up to speed, or the controller just isn't installed in the computer.

% Illegal argument

An attempt was made to read, write, or verify beyond the boundries of the disk. This is similar to the overflow error, only this refers to access attempts, rather that file creation.

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* CRC error at sector xxxx,n

Bad data was encountered on the disk in unit n, at sector xxxx. This is usually caused by a faulty diskette, or access to an uninitialized diskette.

% Sector id error at sector xxxx,n

This means that the sector read was not the one wanted. The most common cause of this is a glitch in the stepper motor, or possibly a bad diskette.

FAMOUS LAST WORDS

MZOS has been thoroughly tested, and should hopefully serve you well on your system. In the event you have any trouble, though, or need help in figuring out how it works, feel free to contact us for assistance. We would also appreciate any comments, suggestions, or improvements to this manual, or additions to or ideas for MZOS, that you might think up.

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APPENDIX A: MZOS ENTRY POINTS

Assuming you have some familiarity with assembly language, this should help you understand interfacing to MZOS. Although MZOS is actually a Z-80 program, these explanations will use 8080 code whenever possible as it seems to be more popular.

MZOS 2028

The MZOS entry point is where you jump to start MZOS. The monitor 'J' command will jump here very nicely. At the end of some other program, putting a JMP 2028H will return control to MZOS.

MBOOT C400

This is where to jump to in order to boot up MZOS. The monitor 'E' command can be used to initially do so.

DCOM C402 or 2022

This is the nitty-gritty disk i/o routine. All disk access can be done here. Basically, what you do is set up the registers for what you want to do, then call here. (The difference is that 2022 will do the read-after-write check, and it will return to MZOS after printing any error, whereas C402 does not, and returns as explained below. The registers should be set up as follows:

- A number of sectors to access
- B command see below
- C unit 1, 2, 3, or 4
- DE ram address to read into or write from
- HL disk address (sector) to begin access at

Commands are: 0 write from memory to disk

- 1 read from disk to memory
- 2 verify CRC internally on disk
- 3 seek (go to) sector specified only
- 4 recalibrate drive (go to sector 0)

The last two, seek and recalibrate, are mainly for test purposes. The recalibrate is used to insure proper positioning of the head, in case (for example) the track table is accidentally destroyed, or the stepper motor doesn't.

On return, if the carry flag is cleared, then all is well; otherwise, the flag will be set, and the error code will be in A' (A prime). The error codes are as follows:

0 - no error 1 - CRC error 2 - sector id error 3 - write protected 4 - disk offline 5 - illegal argument

Calling address C404 will print the error associated with the error code.

DLOOK 201C

This is used to lookup a file in the directory. Looking up a blank entry will locate a free space, for creating a new file. When this is called, A should contain the unit number, and HL should point to (contain the address of) a string of characters representing the file name, followed by either a return (OD hex) or a blank (20 hex).

When this routine returns, if the CY flag is set, then the file you looked up does not exist. In this case, HL contains the first free address on the disk. If CY isn't set, then the file was successfully found. In this case, HL points to the eighth byte of a copy of the entry. This copy is actually within the directory buffer of MZOS. See the file structure section of this manual for the structure of the entry.

DWRIT 201F

This will write a directory entry back to the disk. It is important that NO DISK ACCESS OCCUR between DLOOK and DWRIT. Now, the procedure for reading a file would be to use DLOOK to lookup the file; assuming it is really there, incrementing HL will make it point to the starting disk address of the file; then use DCOM to actually read the file. To write a new file to disk, you would first lookup the file, to make sure that it doesn't already exist. This will fail, assuming the name isn't there yet. Next, lookup a blank name. In the event this fails (it shouldn't), the disk you're using doesn't have a directory on it, or is full. Anyway, now HL points to the eighth byte of a blank entry. Now you should copy in the file name, disk address (from your first lookup), length, type, and start address (if needed). This done, call DWRIT to update the directory.

DLIST 2025

This will print the directory of the unit specified in A. The list is exactly the same as the LI command.

RWCHK 202B

This is not an entry point, but rather a flag. If this byte is 1, then a verify will be done after a write. This will slow down write operations considerably, but may be desired if you don't trust your diskette.

PRMPT 206B

This location contains the character used as a prompt. Currently it is set to a number sign (#, 23 hex), but you may change it if you like.

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APPENDIX B: CONSOLE I/O

Here we will discuss the console i/o provided with your system, and how you may change it if necessary.

First, there are four entry points in MZOS which reference console i/o. They are as follows.

INCH 2010

This will input a single character from the console.

OUTCH 200D

This will output a single character.

OUTPR 200A

This will output a character to the printer.

CHKCH 2016

This does three things. First, it checks whether a character has been typed. If not, it returns immediately with the Z flag cleared. If a character has been typed, it sees if it was a control-C. If this is the case, then it returns, with Z set. Finally, if a character was typed, and it was a space, then another character is waited for. This allows you to momentarily suspend output by hitting the space bar. After another character is typed, this routine returns, with the Z flag set if that character was a control-C.

TINIT 2013

This is used to initialize the i/o system, if needed. It is currently set up to initialize the Bitstreamer board, but may be able to be replaced with RET instruction.

So. Those are the entry points. The actual routines, though, are located in a 64-byte block from 2900-29FF. A listing is provided of the routines as provided, in case your system is different.

Checking with the listing, notice that there are addresses assigned to each routine. They are spaced far enough apart that you should be able to fit in any of your own routines without moving any other routine. This means that you shouldn't have to patch the jump table (entry points) at all.

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Notice that the OUTCH routine does more than just output a character to the console. Since the character to be printed is passed in the B register, the A register is used as a channel number. In the configuration provided, channel 1 is used to send output to the printer, and any other channel sends output through the monitor.

Also, notice that the input routine converts the characters 5F (underscore) and 7F (DEL) to 08 (backspace).

At this point it might be wise to point out that normal console i/o takes place through the prom monitor. PTCN (C098) is used for output, and CNTLC (C0DC) is used for input.

As for rules of use, they are as follows. (Except as specified, no registers may be changed.)

INCH returns the character typed in A.

OUTCH prints character in B; returns with it in A also.

OUTPR exactly as OUTCH, but character is sent to printer.

CHKCH may use A only; character returned is indeterminate.

TINIT currently uses A only, but may use all registers.

In the event you change the i/o routines, the procedure for updating the disk is as follows. First, you should assemble your i/o routines to run at 2900 (hex). You can overlay them directly on MZOS, providing you do no i/o while the routines are being loaded. Once overlaid, they are immediately effective, so you can check them to make certain they work. Once that's done, you can resave MZOS on disk simply by typing SF MZOS 2000.

```
2900
                          0001 * MZOS STANDARD I/O SYSTEM
2900
                          0002 * NEALE BRASSELL [15-DEC-78]
2900
                          0003 *
2900
                          0004 IOLOC EQU
                                             2900H
2900
                          0005 MZOS
                                      EQU
                                             2028H
2900
                          0006 *
2900
                          0007 *
2900
                          0008 * THIS DOES AN INIT, THEN JUMPS TO MZOS
2900
                          0009 *
2900
                          0010
                                      ORG
                                             IOLOC
2900
                          0011 *
2900 CD 10 29
                          0012 REENT CALL
                                            INIB
2903 C3 28 20
                          0013
                                      JMP
                                             MZOS
2906
                          0014 *
2906
                          0015 *
2906
                          0016 * THIS IS THE INIT ROUTINE
2906
                          0017 *
2906
                          0018
                                      ORG
                                             IOLOC+16
2910
                          0019 *
2910 AF
                          0020 INI8
                                      XRA
                                            Α
2911 D3 03
                          0021
                                      OUT
                                            3
2913 D3 03
                          0022
                                      OUT
                                            3
2915 D3 03
                          0023
                                      OUT
                                             3
2917 3E 40
                          0024
                                      MVI
                                            A,40H
2919 D3 03
                          0025
                                      OUT
291B 3E CE
                          0026
                                            A, OCEH
                                      MVI
291D D3 Q3
                          0027
                                      OUT
                                            3
291F 3E 27
                          0028
                                      MVI
                                            A,27H
2921 D3 03
                          0029
                                      OUT
                                            3
2923 C9
                          0030
                                      RET
2924
                          0031 *
2924
                          0032 *
2924
                          0033 * THIS CHECKS FOR <@C>, AND SUSPENDS OUTPUT ON (SPACE)
2924
                          0034 *
2924
                          0035
                                      ORG
                                            IOLOC+64
2940
                          0036 *
2940 CD DC C0
                          0037 СНК8
                                      CALL OCODCH
2943 FE 03
                          0038
                                      CPI
                                             3
2945 C8
                          0039
                                      RZ
2946 FE 20
                          0040
                                      CPI
                                            32
2948 CO
                          0041
                                      RNZ
2949 CD 60 29
                          0042
                                      CALL
                                            IN8
294C FE 03
                          0043
                                      CPI
                                             3
294E C9
                          0044
                                      RET
294F
                          0045 *
294F
                          0046 *
294F
                          0047 * THIS IS THE CONSOLE INPUT ROUTINE
294F
                          0048 *
294F
                          0049
                                      ORG
                                            IOLOC+96
2960
                          0050 *
2960 CD DC C0
                          0051 IN8
                                      CALL
                                            0C0DCH
2963 CA 60 29
                          0052
                                      JΖ
                                            IN8
2966 FE 5F
                          0053
                                      CPI
                                            5FH
2968 CC 71 29
                          0054
                                      cz
                                            MAKE8
```

```
296B FE 7F
                         0055
                                     CPI 7FH
296D CC 71 29
                         0056
                                     CZ
                                          MAKE8
2970 C9
                         0057
                                     RET
2971 3E 08
                         0058 MAKE8 MVI
                                          A,8
2973 C9
                         0059
                                     RET
2974
                         0060 *
2974
                         0061 *
2974
                         0062 * CONSOLE OUTPUT - IF A=1 THEN THE PRINTER IS USED
2974
                         0063 *
                                     ORG
2974
                         0064
                                           IOLOC+144
2990
                         0065 *
2990 FE 01
                         0066 OUTS CPI
                                           1
2992 CA CO 29
                         0067
                                     JZ
                                           OUTPR
2995 78
                         0068
                                     MOV
                                           A,B
2996 C3 98 C0
                                           0C098H
                         0069
                                     JMP
2999
                         0070 *
2999
                         0071 *
2999
                         0072 * PRINTER OUTPUT - JUST USES CONSOLE
2999
                         0073 *
2999
                         0074
                                    ORG
                                           IOLOC+192
29C0
                         0075 *
29C0 78
                         0076 OUTPR MOV
                                           A,B
29C1 C3 98 C0
                         0077
                                           0C098H
                                    JMP
29C4
                         0078 *
```

SYMBOL TABLE

CHK8	2 94 0	IN8	2960	INIS	2910	ICLOC	2900	MAKE8	2971
MZOS	2028	OUTS	2990	OUTPR	29C0	REENT	2900		

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APPENDIX C: SAMPLE DIRECTORY LISTING

Here is a sample listing, as produced by the LI command.

MZOS	4	10 I	9 00	BASIC	14	45	01 2	2A00
DEX	59	23 I	01 2A00	TESTFL	82	4	02	
IOSYS	86	90	08	DATAFILE	176	250	03	
INXFILE	426	50	03					

Here is an analysis of the above listing.

MZOS is a file, starting at address (sector) 4 and taking 10 sectors. It is protected, so it cannot be deleted.

BASIC is a 45-sector machine code file, starting at address 14. It's ram starting address is 2A00. It could be executed by typing 'GO BASIC', or just 'BASIC'.

DEX is a machine code file, similar to BASIC. It is protected, though. Its starting ram address is also 2A00.

TESTFL is a BASIC program (type 2), which can be loaded and executed with BASIC.

IOSYS is a XEK source file (type 08).

DATAFILE is a rather large BASIC data file (type 3). It is accessed with READ and WRITE statements in BASIC.

INXFILE is a BASIC data file, like DATAFILE.

MZOS Utilities

by Vector Graphic Inc.

There are two utility and three printer driver programs provided on your system disk as received from Vector Graphic. They are NS2MZ, TITLE, DIAB, CENT, and TTY. Here we will provide you with source listings and instructions for their use.

First for the printer drivers. DIAB is the routine for a Diablo printer. It assumes that you are using ports 2 and 3 for the printer, and that the printer is the version that runs at 1200 baud, with handshaking logic.

CENT is for a Centronics printer, such as 781, 702, etc. with parallel handshaking logic. Port 1 is used for this printer.

TTY is for most serial printers, such as a TTYs, Decwriters, TI810s, and so forth. It also assumes ports 2 and 3 are being used.

For all three routines, they may be invoked by simply typing the name of the one you want, either DIAB, CENT, or TTY. If you want to save MZOS with one of these routines incorporated into it, you would just type SF MZOS 2000 after loading the driver. Example:

#DIAB #SF MZOS 2000

The system on the diskette now has the driver incorporated in it.

Notice (in the source listings) that the various routines are spaced over the entire 2900-29FF block allocated to them. This is so that you can change the drivers without changing the jump table in MZOS. The current assignments are as follows:

REENTRY	2900	jump back to MZOS
TINIT	2910	initialize
CCCHK	2940	control-C check
INCH	2960	input character
OUTCH	2990	output character
OUTPR	29C0	output character to printer

The reentry spot is so that this can be executed as a program, allowing you to type 'DIAB' instead of 'LF DIAB 2900'.

There are a couple of features included in the input and output routines to complement the printer. First, when you type a control-P, the input routines toggles the printer flag, then discards the character. This way, even if your program doesn't allow control characters, typing control-P will still work. What toggling the printer flag actually does is to allow output to go to both the console and the printer. Typing control-P a second time will turn the printer off, etc. Second, typing control-L will send a formfeed to the printer, and discard the character. This should be done before you print something the first time, as it also sets the line counter. The output is paged; every 56 lines, it skips to the top of the next page. Checking the listings provided should help you understand how the system works.

Also, the input routine converts the Underscore character (5F) and the DEL character (7F) to Backspace (08). This is so that any one of them will work properly to erase the last character typed.

The utilities provides are NS2MZ and TITLE.

The first utility is the NS2MZ program, which, as its name implies, transfers files from North Star disk to MZOS. It is a simple program, as you can see from the listing. To use it, first initialize a disk with MZOS. Then load the NS2MZ program into memory, anywhere EXCEPT from 2000 to 3400. The program is relocatable, so it doesn't matter; we recommend that you load it at 4000. Next, boot your North Star DOS. Insert the disk you want to copy into drive 1 (North Star), and the disk you just initialized into drive 1 (Micropolis). Now JP to whatever address you loaded the program at. It will copy the entire disk, exactly as it is, onto the Micropolis disk. Now insert a system disk into the Miropolis drive and boot MZOS. Type LF MZOS 3000 (load MZOS into memory), then insert the new diskette; type SF DOS 3000 (which saves it onto the disk) followed by RN DOS MZOS (which renames the DOS to MZOS). You now have your North Star diskatte on Micropolis disk. This procedure may be repeated for each disk you wish to copy. Note, though, that the disk is copied onto another disk exactly, so you may only copy disks one-to-one. Since the Micropolis disks hold more, you may want to merge several disks together manually after you've copied them.

The other utility, TITLE, titles the disk. The title is 10 characters long maximum, and is printed when you boot the disk. That is, only disks with MZOS on them can be titled. To run the program, just type TITLE. The program will print > indicating it is reading in the first sector of MZOS, then print: indicating that it is waiting for the title. At this point, type the desired title. Type carefully, since it is absolutely unforgiving of errors. After you've typed the title, hit CR. The program will print < indicating it is writing the data back out to disk, then it will return to MZOS.

Following are the source listings for all five of these programs.

```
0000
                                                         0001 *
0000
                                                          0002 * NORTH STAR TO MZOS DISK COPY PROGRAM
0000
                                                          0003 * NEALE BRASSELL [26-JUN-78]
                                                          0004 *.
0000
                                                          0005 * THIS PROGRAM IS 100% RELOCATABLE.
0000
0000
                                                                                                                                   MZOS DCOM ROUTINE
0000
                                                          0007 MZ ...
                                                                                     EQU
                                                                                                   0C402H
                                                                                                                                   ; NORTH STAR DCOM ROUTINE
0000
                                                          0008 NS
                                                                                     EOU
                                                                                                   02022H
0000
                                                          0009 *
0000
                                                          0010 DJNZ
                                                                                                    10H
                                                                                     EQU
0000
                                                          0011 *
                                                                                                   A, 10
0000 3E 0A
                                                          0012 NS2MZ MVI
                                                                                                                                   ;10 SECTORS AT A TIME
                                                                                                  в,35
0002 06 23
                                                          0013
                                                                                     MVI
                                                                                                                                   ;35 SUCH TRANSFERS
0004 OE 01
                                                          0014
                                                                                     MVI
                                                                                               C, 1
                                                                                                                         ; WE'LL USE DISK 1
                                                                                                   D,2A00H
0006 11 00 2A
                                                          0015
                                                                                     LXI
                                                                                                                                TYPICAL BUFFER SPOT
0009 21 00 00
                                                                                     LXI H,0 ;START FROM THE BEGINNING
                                                          0016
                                                                                                               ; SAVE COUNTER
000C C5
                                                          0017 N2M
                                                                                     PUSH B
000D 06 01
                                                                                                                READ FROM NS
                                                          0018
                                                                                     MVI
                                                                                                    B, 1
                                                                                                                                 Section of the Section of the Section
000F F5
                                                          0019
                                                                                     PUSH PSW
                                                                                                                 . . .
0010 D5
                                                                                     PUSH D
                                                          0020
0011 E5
                                                                                     PUSH H
                                                          0021
0012 CD 22 20
                                                          0022
                                                                             CALL NS CONTRACTOR STATE OF THE STATE OF THE
0015 E1
                                                          0023
                                                                                      POP
                                                                                                    H
                                                                                                                                       Control of the Control of the Control of
                                                          0024
0016 D1
                                                                                      POP
                                                                                                    D
                                                                                                                                    ည်း ရုံကိုသည် သည် ကိုသည် တုံး
ကြည်း ရုံကိုသည်သည် သည်သည်
                                                          0025
0017 F1
                                                                                      POP
                                                                                                   PSW
                                                                                                                     ; WRITE TO MZ
; << DO IT >>
; SAVE DE
00 18 06 00
                                                          0026
                                                                                      MVI
                                                                                                B.0
 001A CD 02 C4
                                                                                      CALL MZ
                                                          0027
 001D D5
                                                          0028
                                                                                      PUSH D
 001E 11 0A 00
                                                                                                   D, 10 ; TEN SECTORS DONE.
                                                          0029
                                                                                      LXI
 0021 19
                                                          0030
                                                                                      DAD
                                                                                                                                   REFLECT THIS
                                                                                                    D
 0022 D1
                                                          0031
                                                                                      POP
                                                                                                    D
                                                                                                                                 ; RESTORE DE
                                                                                                   DJNZ
                                                                                      POP
 0023 C1
                                                          0032
                                                                                                   N2M-$-1 ;USE NEAT Z-80 CODE
 0024 10
                                                          0033
                                                                                      DB
 0025 E6
                                                          0034
                                                                                      DB
                                                                                                                                   ; HOPEFULLY RETURN TO WHOEVER
 0026 C9
                                                           0035
                                                                                      RET
                                                           0036 *
 0027
 SYMBOL TABLE
```

C402

DJNZ 0010 MZ

N2M

000C

NS

2022 NS2MZ 0000

. . .

0000			GRAM TO TITLE	
0000		BRAS	SELL [12-JUL-7	8]
0000	0003 *			
0000 AF	0004 TITLE	XRA	A	
0001 06 3E	0005	MVI	B,'>'	
0003 CD 0D 20	0006	CALL	0200DH	OUTPUT NOTE
0006 3E 0A	0007	MVI	A, 10	
0008 01 01 01	8000	LXI	B, 101H	
000B 11 00 2B	0009	LXI	D,2B00H	
000E 21 04 00	0010	LXI	H,4	
0011 CD 22 20	0011	CALL	02022H	READ IN MZOS
0014 06 3A	0012	MVI	B,':'	
0016 CD 0D 20	0013	CALL	0200DH	; PROMPT
0019 21 00 2B	0014	LXI	H,2B00H	
001C 06 09	0015	MVI	В,9	
001E CD 10 20	0016 LOOP	CALL	2010H	GET CHARACTER
0021 47	0017	MOV	B,A	
0022 CD UD 20	0018	CALL	0200DH	
0025 FE CD	0019	CPI	13	
0027 28	0020	DB	28Н	; IF <cr>, END</cr>
0028 04	0021	DB	CR-\$-1	•
0029 77	0022	MOV	M,A	
002A 23	0023	INX	H	
002B 10	0024	D B	16	; CONTINUE
002C F1	0025	ĎΒ	LOOP-\$-1	•
002D 2B	0026 CR	DCX	H	
002E 3E 80	0027	MVI	A, 128	
0030 B6	0028	ORA	М	
0031 77	002 9	MOV	M,A	
0032 06 3C	0030	IVM	B, '<'	
0034 AF	0031	XRA	A	
0035 CD 0D 20	0032	CALL	0200DH	
0038 3E 0A	0033	MVI	A, 10	
003A 01 01 00	0034	IXI	B, 1	
003D 11 00 2B	0035	LXI	D,2B00H	
0040 21 04 00	0036	LXI	H, 4	
0043 CD 22 20	0037	CALL	2022H	; WRITE MZOS BACK
0046 C3 28 20	0038	JMP	2028H	

SYMBOL TABLE

CR 002D LOOP 001E TITLE 0000

```
2900
                           0001 * MZOS DIABLO I/O SYSTEM
  2900
                           0002 * NEALE BRASSELL / R.S. HARP [15-DEC-78]
   2900
                           0003 *
  2900
                           0004 IOLOC EOU
                                             2900H
   2900
                           0005 MZOS
                                       EQU
                                             2028H
2900
          Same Brown
                           0006 *
  2900
                           0007 *
  2900
                           0008 * THIS DOES AN INIT, THEN JUMPS TO MZOS
  2900
                           0009 *
  2900
                           0010
                                       ORG
                                             TOLOC
   2900
                           0011 *
   2900 CD 10 29
                           0012 REENT CALL INIS
  2903 C3 28 20
                           0013
                                       JMP
                                             MZOS
  2906
                           0014 *
  2906
                           0015 *
  2906
                           0016 * THIS IS THE INIT ROUTINE
  2906
                           0017 *
   2906
                           0018
                                       ORG
                                             IOLOC+16
   2910
                           0019 *
  2910 AF
                           0020 INI8
                                       XRA
                                             А
   2911 D3 03
                           0021
                                       OUT
                                             3
   2913 D3 03
                           0022
                                       OUT
                                             3
                      0023
   2915 D3-03
              OUT
                                             3
   2917 3E 40
                           0024
                                       MVI
                                             A,40H
   2919 D3 03
                           0025
                                       OUT
  291B 3E CE
                           0026
                                       MVI
                                             A, OCEH
   291D D3 03
                           0027
                                       OUT
   291F 3E 27
                           0028
                                       MVI
                                            A,27H
   2921 D3 03
                           0029
                                       OUT
                                             3 .
   2923 C9
               RET
   2924
                           0031 *
  2924
                            0032 *
  2924
                           0033 * THIS CHECKS FOR <OC>, AND SUSPENDS OUTPUT ON <SPACE>
  2924
                           0034 *
  2924
                    100 0035 08G 10L0C+64
   2940
                    35.3 12.0036 * Table
  2940 3A FD 29
                    MICS OF 0037 BUFTS LDA
                                             CCBUF
  2943 F5
                           0038
                                 PUSH PSW
  2944 AF
                           0039
                                       XRA
   2945 32 FD 29
                           0040
                                       STA
                                             CCBUF
   2948 F1
                           0041
                                       POP
                                             PSW
   2949 CD 50 29
                           0042
                                       CALL CMPR
   294C C8
                           0043
                                       RZ
  294D CD DC C0
                           0044 CHK8
                                       CALL OCODCH
  2950 FE 03
                           0045 CMPR
                                       CPI
                                             3
  2952 C8
                           0046
                                       RZ.
  2953 FE 20
                           0047
                                       CPI
                                             32
  2955 CO
                           0048
                                       RNZ
  2956 CD 60 29
                           0049
                                       CALL INS
  2959 FE 03
                           0050
                                       CPI
                                             3
   295B C9
                           0051
                                       RET
  295C
                           0052 *
  295C
                           0053 *
  295C
                           0054 * CONSOLE INPUT - <@P> & <@L> ARE HANDLED SPECIALLY
```

э,

```
295C
                                              0055 *
                                                            ORG IOLOC+96
295C
                                              0056
                                                                                                                                                 prote.
2960
                                             0057 *
                                                                                                                                                 (, 0
                                           0058 IN8
2960 CD DC C0
                                                               CALL OCODCH ;GET CHARACTER
2963 CA 60 29
                                          0059
                                                                    JZ
                                                                               IN8
                                                                    CPI
2966 FE 5F
                                          0060
                                                                               5FH
                                          0061
2968 CC 89 29
                                                                   CZ
                                                                              MAKE8
                                                                                                                                   1. 1. 1. a. 
                                          0062
                                                                    CPI
296B FE 7F
                                                                               7FH
296D CC 89 29
                                                                    CZ
                                                                               MAKE8
                                                                                                      CONVERT DEL & USCORE TO BS
                                          0063
                                                                               16
                                                                                                       ;SEE IF ©P
2970 FE 10
                                           0064
                                                                    CPI
2972 CA 7F 29
                                          0065
                                                                    JZ
                                                                               CTLP
                                                                                                      ;SEE IF OL
2975 FE OC
                                             0066
                                                                    CPI
                                                                               12
                                          0067
2977 CO
                                                                    RNZ
                                                                                                      RETURN IF NOT
2978 47
                                           0068
                                                                    MOV
                                                                               B.A
                                                                                                   ; SEND FORMFEED
2979 CD C0 29
                                              0069
                                                                    CALL OUTPR
                                                                                                   ;DISCARD CHARACTER
297C C3 60 29
                                              0070
                                                                    JMP
                                                                               IN8
297F 3A FE 29
                                                                               OUTFL
                                                                    LDA
                                                                                                     .
                                              0071 CTLP
2982 2F
                                              0072
                                                                    CMA
                                                                                                    OP COMPLIMENTS PRINTER FLAG
2983 32 FE 29
                                              0073
                                                                    STA
                                                                               OUTFL
                                                                                                         ; AND DISCARD CHARACTER
2986 C3 60 29
                                              0074
                                                                    JMP
                                                                               IN8
                                                                                                                                            2989 3E 08
                                              0075 MAKES MVI
                                                                               A,8.
                                                                                                                                             27 A27
                                              0076
                                                                    RET
298B C9
                                                                                                                                             1 8255
                                              0077 *
298C
                                                                                                                                            11 12
298C
                                              0078 *
298C
                                              0079 * OUTPUT CHARACTER - IF A=1, THEN USE DIABLO
                                                                                                                                            15 10
298C
                                             0080 *
                                                                               IOLOC+144
                                             0081
                                                                                                                                            91 00: C
298C
                                                                    ORG
2990
                                             0082 *
                                                                                                                                        1. 26 300
                                                                                                                                           7020 BF
2990 FE 01
                                             0083 OUT8
                                                                     CPI
                                                                                                    THEN USE PRINTER ...
2992 CA CO 29
                                             0084
                                                                    JΖ
                                                                                OUTPR
                                                                                                    72 8 - 7260
2995 78
                                             0085
                                                                    MOV
                                                                                A,B
                                                                                                   SEND CHARACTER TO CONSOLE
2996 CD 98 C0
                                             0086
                                                                     CALL 0C098H
2999 3A FE 29
                                                                                OUTFL
                                             0087
                                                                    LDA
                                                                                                    CHECK PRINTER FLAG 75
299C B7
                                              8800
                                                                     ORA
                                                                                A
                                                                     VOM
299D 78
                                             0089
                                                                                A,B
                                                                                                    RETURN IF NOT SET; : 4769
 299E C8
                                              0090
                                                                     RZ :
                                                                                .
                                                                                                    SEND TO PRINTER IF SET 100
299F C3 C0 29
                                                                     JMP"
                                              0091
                                                                                OUTPR
                                              0092 *
                                                                                : <u>-</u>__i
                                                                     ٠.
 29A2
                                                                                                                               100 32 KD 10 30
                                                                                                    27.25
 29A2 32 FF 29
                                              0093 PRONT
                                                                     STA
                                                                                LNCNT
                                                                                                   \epsilon_i . \beta
                                                                                                                                - (n 80 ab aki)
                                                                                A,B
 29A5 78
                                              0094
                                                                     MOV
 29A6 C0
                                             0095
                                                                     RNZ
                                                                                                                                  BIMBOL IAPLE
 29A7 C5
                                            0096
                                                                     PUSH B
 29A8 06 0C
                                              0097
                                                                    MVI
                                                                                B, 12 / 600 Fred $300 C$300 NO
 29AA CD C0 29
                                                                    CALL OUTPR
                                              0098
 29AD C1
                                              0099
                                                                     POP
                                                                                В
                                              0100
 29AE 78
                                                                     MOV
                                                                                A,B
 29AF C9
                                              0 10 1
                                                                     RET
 29B0
                                              0102 *
 29B0
                                               0103 *
 29B0
                                               0104 * DIABLO PRINTER OUTPUT ROUTINE
 29B0
                                               0105 *
 29B0
                                              0106
                                                                     ORG
                                                                                IOLOC+192
 29C0
                                               0107 *
 29C0 DB 03
                                               0108 OUTPR IN
                                                                                3
 29C2 E6 01
                                              0109
                                                                     ANI
                                                                                1
                                                                     JZ
 29C4 CA CO 29
                                                                                OUTPR ; WAIT FOR READY FROM USART
                                              0110
```

```
29C7 78
                     0111
                              MOV
                                     A.B
                                   2
10
                                               SEND CHARACTER
29C8 D3 02
                    0112
                               OUT
29CA FE OA
                    0113
                             · CPI
                                                 ; SEE IF LINEFEED
                    0114
29CC CA D9 29
                               Jz
                                    ITALF
                    0115
                              CPI 12
29CF FE OC
                                                ; SEE IF FORMFEED
                                                RETURN IF NOT
29D1 C0
                    0116
                               RNZ
                                    A,56
29D2 3E 38
                    0117
                              MVI
                  0118
0119
29D4 32 FF 29
                               STA
                                                 RESET PAGE COUNTER ON FORMFEED
                                     LNCNT
                                                                     ڪڻ را
29D7 78
                               MOV
                                     A,B
                   0120
                                                                     10.
29D8 C9
                               RET ·
29D9 C5
                    0121 ITALF PUSH B
                    0122
29DA 06 03
                              MVI
                                     B,3
                                                SEND ETX AFTER LF
                   0123 CALL
0124 WTACK IN
                                CALL OUTPR
29DC CD C0 29
                                                             State Programme
29DF DB 03
                                     3
29E1 E6 02
                    0125 ANI
                                     2
                                     WTACK ; WAIT FOR ACKNOWLEDGE
                   0126
0127
29E3 CA DF 29
                               JZ
29E6 DB 02
                               IN
                                     2
                  0127
0128
0129
0130
0131
0132
                               ANI 7FH
29E8 E6 7F
29EA FE 06
                               CPI
                                     06
29EC CA F5 29
                               JZ
                                     IACK
                                     CCBUF
29EF 32 FD 29
                               STA
                                     WTACK
29F2 C3 DF 29
                               JMP
                    0133 IACK POP
29F5 C1
                                     В ·
29F6 3A FF 29
                    0134 LDA LNCNT
                                                ADJUST LINE COUNTER
                    0135
29F9 3D
                              DCR
                                     A
                                                  E St. True
                    0136
                                JMP
29FA C3 A2 29
                                     PRCNT
                                                               E 10 E 100
                               A COMPA
                    0137 *
29FD
                    0138
29FD
                                     IOLOC+253
                                ORG:
                    0140 CCBUF DB 0
0141 OUTFL DB 0"
0142 LNCHM --
29FD
                                              CHAR FROM DIABLO
29FD 00
                                           CHAR FROM DIABLO
29FE 00
                                    56
29FF 38
                     0142 LNCNT DB
                                              LINE COUNTER
2A00
                     0143 *
                                   the transfer of the second
SYMBOL TABLE
                                                                   1 7 € 5.
BUFT 2940
           CCBUF 29FD CHK8 294D CMPR 2950 CTLP 297F
            IN8 2960 INI8 2910 IOLOC 2900 ITALF 29D9
IACK 29F5
                                                            91 CH 48 1145
LNCNT 29FF MAKES 2989 MZOS 2028 OUTS 2990 % OUTFL 29FE
                                                               89 E945
                                    WTACK 29DF
OUTPR 29C0 PRONT 29A2 REENT 2900
                                              26 10
                                                                 TA $400
                                                            71 JP 90 EARS
                                £ 15.75
                                              ;<u>$</u>
                                     .. ./5
                                              - * * * *
                                                             (報) (2) 至
                                19年
                                                             ES OF AT GARS
                                 ---
                                               * · ·
                                         i se€ i
Nogra
                                                                  35 MIRS
                                                             3.5 3. 3. 5. 4.4.4.5.
                                                              10 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 8 7
                                                               40 735 7
                                                               7.5 0E 1.
                                                                 1.50 8 79
```

01 1,62

```
2900
                               0001 * MZOS CENTRONICS I/O SYSTEM
     2900
                               0002 * NEALE BRASSELL [15-DEC-78]
     2900
                               0003 *
     2900
                               0004 IOLOC EQU
                                                 2900H
     2900
                               0005 MZOS
                                           EQU
                                                 2028H
                   numa ku 38 nik 0006 ≛
     2900
                                                 2900
                               0007 *
     2900
                               0008 * THIS DOES AN INIT, THEN JUMPS TO MZOS
     2900
                               0009 *
     2900
                               0010
                                           ORG
                                                 IOLOC
     2900
                               0011 *
      2900 CD 10 29
                               0012 REENT CALL
                                                 INI8
      2903 C3 28 20
                               0013
                                           JMP
                                                 MZOS
      2906
                               0014 *
     2906
                               0015 *
     2906
                               0016 * THIS IS THE INIT ROUTINE
      2906
                               0017 *
      2906
                               0018 (247)
                                           ORG
                                                 IOLOC+16
      2910
                               0019 *
      2910 AF
                               0020 INI8
                                           XRA
                                                 Α
     2911_{-1}D3_{2}03_{-1}g_{2}-g_{2}g_{2}-g_{3}=0021
                                           OUT
                                                 3
      2913 D3 03
                                0022
                                           OUT.
                                                 3
      2915 D3-03
                 \lim_{t\to 0} ||\zeta_t| = \lim_{t\to 0} ||\zeta_t|| \leq 0023
                                         CUT
                                                  3
      2917 3E 40
                                0024
                                           MVI
                                                 A, 40H
      2919 D3 03mg 49724777 00 0025
                                           OUT
                                                 3
      291B 3E CE
                               0026
                                           MVI
                                                 A, GCEH
      291D D3 03
                               0027
                                           OUT
                                                 3
      291F 3E 27 0028
                                          MVI
                                                 A, 27H
      2921 D3 03
                               0029
                                           OUT
                                                  3
      2923 C9
                                0030
                                           RET
      2924
                               12 4-15
      2924
                               0032 *
     2924
                               0033 * THIS CHECKS FOR <OC>, AND SUSPENDS OUTPUT ON <SPACE>
      2924
                                0034 *
      2924
                               0035
                                            ORG
                                                  IOLOC+64
      2940
                                0036 *
                                                   •
      2940 CD DG CO 100 ATT TIM 0037 CHK8
                                           CALL
                                                 GCODCH
      2943 FE 03
                               0038
                                            CPI
                                                  3
      2945 C8
                    g # Lattry (cctg0039
                                           RZ ·
      2946 FE 20
                               0040
                                           CPI
                                                  32
     2949 CD 60 29
                                            RNZ
                                           CALL
                                                 INS
77 Ct. 294C FE 03 POAN DECK TO 0043
                                           CPI
                                                  3
      294E C9
                               0044
                                            RET
      294F
                               0045 *
      294F
                 †##ngwiru na <u>u...9046 *</u>
      294F
                               0047 * CONSOLE INPUT - <@P> & <@L> ARE HANDLED SPECIALLY
      294F
                               0048 *
      294F
                               0049
                                           ORG
                                                  IOLOC+96
      2960
                               0050 *
   2960 CD DC C0
                               0051 IN8
                                           CALL
                                                 OCODCH
                                                               GET CHARACTER
      2963 CA 60 29
                               0052
                                           JZ
                                                 IN8
     2966 FE 5F
                               0053
                                           CPI
                                                  5FA
2963 CC 89 29
                               0054
                                           CZ
                                                 MAKES
```

```
0055
296B FE 7F
                                                               CPI
                                                                           7FH
296D CC 89 29
                                                                CZ
                                                                                                    ; CONV DEL & USCORE TO BS
                                            0056
                                                                            MAKE8
                                            0057 CPI 16
2970 FE 10
                                                                                                     ;SEE IF OP
                                                                                                                                            . .
                                            0058 JZ CTLP
2972 CA 7F 29
2975 FE OC
                                                               CPI
                                           0059
                                                                                                    ;SEE IF OL
                                                                                   RETURN IF NOT
2977 CO
                                            0060
                                                               · RNZ
                                                                            BIAN GOSH S
                                                              MOV
2978 47
                                            0061
                                                                                                                                             100
                                                                           OUTPR ;SEND FORMFEED
2979 CD C0 29
                                            0062
                                                                 CALL
                                                                                                                                            Gues
                                                                 JMP
297C C3 60 29
                                            0063
                                                                            IN8
                                                                                                  ;DISCARD CHARACTER
                                                                                                                                            4/49
                                     - 0064 CTLP LDA OUTFL
297F 3A FE 29
2982 2F
                                            0065
                                                                CMA
                                                                                             OP COMPLIMENTS OUTPUT FLAG
2983 32 FE 29
                                            0066
                                                                ·STA
                                                                            OUTFL
                                                                                                    AND DISCARD CHARACTER
2986 C3 60 29
                                            0067
                                                                 JMP
                                                                            IN8
                                                                                                                             - CLULER
                                                                            Ay8
2989 3E 08
                                            0068 MAKES MVI
298B C9
                                            0069
                                                                  RET
                                                                                             * 4° ...
298C
                                            0070 *
                                                                                             1 211
                                                                                                                                             9.00
298C
                                            0071 *
                                            0072 * OUTPUT CHARACTER - IF A=1; THEN USE CENTRONICS
298C
298C
                                            0073 *
                                                                            IOLOC+144 5:00
                                            0074 ORG-
298C
                                                                                                                                            21.00
                                                                                             6 90
                                            0075 *
2990
                                                                                                                                       44 500
                                                                             1.30 (1.387) 2442
2990 FE 01
                                            0076 OUTS
                                                                 CPI
                                                                                              FIF A=1 THEN USE PRINTER PS
2992 CA CO 29
                                            0077
                                                                 Jz
                                                                            OUTPR
                                                                                                5 to 10 to 1
2995 78
                                            0078
                                                                 MOV
                                                                            A,B
                                                                                                 SEND CHARACTER TO CONSOLE
2996 CD 98 CO
                                          0079
                                                               CALL
                                                                            0C098H
                                                                                                CHECK PRINTER FLAG (1) Check
2999 3A FE 29
                                           0080
                                                              : LDA
                                                                            OUTFL
299C B7
                                            0081
                                                               ORA
                                                                                                                                  ಜಿಲ್ಲಿಕ ಕಾರ್
                                            0082
                                                                            A, B
299D 78
                                                              · JOMOV
                                                                                                FRETURN IF NOT SET
 299E C8
                                            0083
                                                                RZ
                                                                                                 SEND TO PRINTER IF SET
 299F C3 C0 29
                                             0084
                                                                JMP
                                                                             OUTPR
                                                                                                                                 ୍ଟେ ସେ ଅଟେସ
                                                                                                表直 1
                                                                              <del>~</del>545
 29A2
                                             0085 *
                                                                                                                                       $5,53£5
                                                                                                5000
                                                                             29A2
                                             0086 *
                                                                                                                                             200
 29A2
                                             0087 * CENTRONICS PRINTER OUTPUT ROUTINE
                                                                                                                                            李生建筑
                                                                                           1 30 %
                                             0088 *
 29A2
                                                                 ORG 35-10100+492 * 1200
                                                                                                                                             2127
 29A2
                                         0089
 29C0
                                             0090 *
                                                                                                $ 1.15
                                                                                                                                             五点の意
                                                                             1242
 29C0 DB 01
                                             0091 OUTPR IN
                                                                                                                                             64.2%
                                                                             1
 29C2 E6 01
                                            0092
                                                              ANI
                                                              ANDINE DUTPR STATE THAT TILL NOT BUSY TO THE
 29C4 C2 C0 29
                                             0093
                                                                                        73 25 0#67
 29C7 78
                                            0094
                                                                  MOV
                                                                             A,B
                                                                                                                                       45 8443
                                                                                                SET STROBE
 29C8 F6 80
                                            0095
                                                                  ORI
                                                                             128
                                                                                                                                  50 <del>5</del>5 848
                                                                                                 07.46
                                                                             1.
 29CA D3 01
                                            0096
                                                                  OUT
                                                                                                                                  00 8145
                                          0097
                                                                          127
                                                                                                CLEAR STROBE
 29CC E6 7F
                                                                  ANI
                                                                                                                           es de do estes
                                                                            4.0
                                                                                                 g# 4 ₹
 29CE D3 01
                                           0098
                                                                  OUT
                                                                                                 SET STROBE (NOW WE'VE PULSED IT)
 29D0 F6 80
                                             0099
                                                                  ORE 128
                                                                                                                                       PD 114.5
                                                                             The s
 29D2 D3 01
                                                                                                والأعطاء
                                             0100
                                                                  OUT
                                                                                                                                            X1-12

    10.000

 29D4 78
                                             0101
                                                                  MOV
                                                                             A,B
                                                                                                                                             54 Cz
                                                                                             * SEE IF LINEPEED
 29D5 FE 0A
                                                                             10
                                             0102
                                                                  CPI
                                                                                                                                             44 g (12)
                                                                  JZUSCITALF COS TO THE CO
 29D7 CA E4 29 0103
                                                                                                                                             740
                                                                                              ' -- TSEE IF FORMFEED
 29DA FE OC
                                              0104
                                                                  CPI
                                                                                                 RETURN IF NOT
                                                             RNZ
 29DC C0
                                              0105
 29DD 3E 38
                                                                  MVI
                                                                             A,56
                                              0106
  29DF 32 FF 29" * 19336 * :0107
                                                               STA
                                                                             LNCNT
                                                                                                     *RESET PAGE COUNTER ON FORMFEED
                                                                                                                             A,B
 29E2 78
                                             0108
                                                                  MOV
                                                                                                                                  49 59 3532
 29E3 C9
                                                                  RET
                                              0109
                                                                             .
 29E4 3A FF 29
                                             0110 ITALF LDA
                                                                             LNCNT ON LINEFEED, ADJUST LINE COUNTER
```

```
0111 DCR A
0112 STA LNO
29E7 3D
29E8 32 FF 29
                                                                                                                                                           STA LNCNT
                                                                                                                                                                                            A, B
29EB 78
                                                                                                       0113
                                                                                                                                                           MOV
                                                                                                                                                               RNZ ; RETURN IF LESS THAN A PAGE
PUSH B
29EC C0
                                                                                                      0114
                                                                                                                                                               RNZ
29ED C5
                                                                                                      0115
                                                                                                                                                                MVI B,12 organis
29EE 06 0C
                                                                                                      0116
29F0 CD C0 29
                                                                                                        0117
                                                                                                                                                                CALL OUTPR ; ; IF FULL PAGE, SEND FORMFEED
                                                                                                                                                                                             B
A,B
29F3 C1
                                                                                                        0118
                                                                                                                                                               POP
29F4 78
                                                                                                        0119
                                                                                                                                                                   MOV
29F5 C9
                                                                                                                                                               RET ; AND RETURN
                                                                                                     0120
                                                                                                        0121 *
29F6
                                                                                                                                                                                            IOLOC+254
                                                                                                                                                           ORG
29F6
                                                                                                             0122
                                                                                                     0123 *
0124 OUTFL DB 0 ;PRINTER FLAG
0125 LNCNT DB 56 ;LINE COUNTER
29FE
29FE 00
29FF 38
2A00
                                                                                                          0126 *
                                                                                                                       The state of the second of the
 SYMBOL TABLE
 CHK8 2940 CTLP 297F INS 2960 INIS 2910 IOLOC 2900
 ITALF 29E4 LNCNT 29FF MAKES 2989 MZOS 2028 OUTS 2990
OUTFL 29FE OUTPR 29C0 REENT 2900 FINE FINE CONTRACTOR OF THE PROPERTY OF THE P
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   5 12
                                                                                                                                                                               :
                                                                                                                                                                -111
                                                                                                                                                               entra A
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  KIT 1980 MT TORTHO BOXERS OF FIRST COR. IN LICESON CO.
                                                                                                                                                     ###503304 BXC
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പ്രത്യായ
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1 11 51 324
2900
                                                              19 1 3.4 C
                   0001 * MZOS SERIAL I/O SYSTEM
ाः वृश्
                                                              1 2
                    0003 * 5 Ex
                                         11
                                                           77 86 5 h.
2900
                    0004 IOLOC BQU 2900H
                                                        2900% GREEN TO LOUIS 10005 MZOS PROBE 2026H
                                             . .
                    2900
                                                              8" F18"
2900
2900
              1 13 18 1 0008 * THIS DOES AN INIT, THEN JUMPS TO MZOS
2900
                                                                 100
                    0009 *
2900
                    0010 DRG IOLOC
                                                                 11.153
2900
                                           * 35/10
                    0011 *
                                                                 7.5615
                    0012 REENT CALL INTS 2 10 40 .
2900 CD 10 29 ( )
2903 C3 28 20
                                   MZGŚ
                                                               ٠,,,
                    0013
                              JMP
                                         1.32
2906
                    0014 *
                                                                 10 1 A.
2906
                    0015 *
2906
                                                           13867 2084YS
                    0016 * THIS IS THE INIT ROUTINE
2906
                    0017 *
               TO YOUTH OF ORG - IOLOCYTG 3/00 FORD NOTED DARG BARD
2906
                   TALE 2984 - DRENT 2538 MANES 2988 - NURS 2004 * 6100
2910
                    0020 INI8 XRA A DUBLIT TIER OFF. STATE THEFT
2910 AF
2911 D3 03
                   0021
                              OUT
                                   3
2913 D3 03
                   0022
                              OUT
                                   3
2915 D3 03
                   0023
                             OUT
                                   3
2917 3E 40
                   0024
                                  A,40H
                              MVI
2919 D3 03
                   0025
                                 3
                             our
291B 3E CE
                   0026
                            MVI
                                 A, OCEH
291D D3 03
                   0027
                            OUT
                                   3
291F 3E 27
                   0028
                                  A,27H
                             MVI
2921 D3 03
                   0029
                             OUT
                                   3
2923 C9
                   0030
                              RET
2924
                   0031 *
2924
                   0032 *
2924
                   0033 * THIS CHECKS FOR <OC>, AND SUSPENDS OUTPUT ON <SPACE>
2924
                   0034 *
2924
                    0035
                              ORG
                                   IOLOC+64
2940
                   0036 *
2940 CD DC C0
                   0037 CHK8 CALL OCODCH
2943 FE 03
                   0038 CMPR CPI
                                   3
2945 C8
                   0039
                              RZ
2946 FE 20
                   0040
                             ŒĨ
                                   32
2948 CO
                   0041
                             RNZ
2949 CD 60 29
                   0042
                             CALL INS
294C FE 03
                    0043
                              CPI
                                   3
294E C9
                    0044
                              RET
294F
                   0045 *
294F
                    0046 *
294F
                    0047 * CONSOLE INPUT - <PP> & <PL> ARE HANDLED SPECIALLY
294F
                    0048 *
294F
                    0049
                              ORG IOLOC+96
2960
                    0050 *
2960 CD DC CO
                   0051 IN8 CALL OCODCH ; GET CHARACTER
2963 CA 60 29
                   0052
                             JZ
                                   IN8
2966 FE 5F
                   0053
                             CPI
                                   5FH
2968 CC 89 29
                   0054
                             CZ
                                  MAKE8
```

```
0055 CPI 7FH
0056 CZ MAKE8
0057 CPI 16
                                  7FH ; CONVERT DEL & USCORB TO BS
296B FE 7F
                            CZ MAKE8
CPI 16
JZ CTLP
296p CC 89 29
2970 FE 10
                                            ;SEE IF OP
                  0058
0059
2972 CA 7F 29
                                           SEE IF OL
                            CPI 12
2975 FE OC
                                  B,A
OUTPR ,SEND FORMFEED
DISCARD CHARACTER
                                          RETURN IF NOT
                            RNZ
                  0060
2977 C0
2978 47
                   0061 MOV
                   0062 CALL
0063 JMP
2979 CD C0 29
                                   INS DISCARD CHARACTER COST
297c c3 60 29
297C C3 60 29 0063 0742
297F 3A FE 29 0064 CTLP LDA
2982 2F 0065 CMA
                                                       production of the second
                                   OUTFL
                                             OP COMPLIMENTS PRINTER FLAG
                                   OUTFL
2983 32 FE 29
                    0066
                             STA
                   0067
2986 C3 60 29
                             JMP IN8
                                             ; AND DISCARD CHARACTER
                   0068 MAKES MVI A,8
2989 3E 08
               0069 RET
298B C9
              0070 * 13 0071 * 13 0071 * 14 0071
298C
298C
                  0072 * OUTPUT CHARACTER - IF A=1, THEN USE PRINTER
298C
298C
                    0073 *
298C
                    0074
                             ORG
                                  IOLOC+144
                   0075 *
2990
2990 FE 01
                   0076 OUT8 CPI 1
                  0077 JZ
2992 CA CO 29
                                  OUTPR
                                             ; IF A=1 THEN USE PRINTER
2995 78
                   0078
                             MOV
                                  A,B
2996 CD 98 CO
                   0079
                             CALL 0C098H
                                              ; SEND CHARACTER TO CONSOLE
                 0080
2999 3A FE 29
                            LDA
                                   OUTFL
299C B7
                    0081
                            ORA
                                   A
                                              CHECK PRINTER FLAG
                   0082
                            MOV
299D 78
                                   A,B
                   0083
299E C8
                             RZ
                                              RETURN IF NOT SET
299F C3 C0 29
                   0084
                             JMP OUTPR
                                             SEND TO PRINTER IF SET
29A2
                    0085 *
29A2
                    0086 *
29A2
                    0087 * SERIAL PRINTER OUTPUT ROUTINE
29A2
                    0088 * (TTY, DECWRITER, TI810, ETC.)
29A2
                    0089 *
29A2
                    0090
                             ORG
                                   IOLOC+192
29C0
                   0091 *
                   0092 OUTPR IN
29C0 DB 03
                                   3
29C2 E6 01
                    0093 ANI
                                   1
                             JZ
                                             ; WAIT FOR READY FROM USART
29C4 CA CO 29
                                   OUTPR
                    0094
29C7 78
                    0095
                            VOM
                                   A,B
                                   2
29C8 D3 02
                   0096
                            OUT
                                              SEND CHARACTER
29CA FE OA
                   0097
                             CPI 10
                                              ;SEE IF LINEFEED
                   0098
0099
29CC CA D9 29
                                   ITALF
                              JZ
29CF FE OC
                                              ;SEE IF FORMFEED
                    0099
                              CPI
                                   12
                   0 100
29D1 C0
                             RNZ
                                              RETURN IF NOT
29D2 3E 38
                   0101
                             MVI
                                   A.56
29D4 32 FF 29
                   0102
                             STA
                                   LNCNT
                                              RESET PAGE COUNTER ON FORMFEED
2907 78
                   0103
                             VOM
                                   A,B
                    0104
29D8 C9
                              RET
29D9 3A FF 29
                   0105 ITALF LDA
                                   LNCNT
29DC 3D
                   0106 DCR A
                                               :ADJUST LINE COUNTER
29DD 32 FF 29
                   0 107
                              STA
                                   LNCNT
29E0 78
                    0108
                             MOV
                                   A,B
29E1 C0
                    0 109
                             RNZ
29E2 C5
                    0110
                            PUSH B
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		. 61		_		÷ "	3	1550
29E3 06 0C 011	6 to 11	B, 12		2 , ,	€'	:		1. 7.
29E5 CD CO 29		OUTPI	₹	5.8			2 13	
29E8 C1 01	** ·	В		44.1	20	÷ -		2 800
29E9 78 01	C *	A,B				٠,		=
29EA C9 01		24.		1. 3		•	: . •	•
29EB		44 ***		1. 3.3			σ.	
29EB 011			C+254		13	35	.0	
29FE ' UT	10 "	18 mg = 2 2 mg = 2		1 0		Q.	10	5 - 5
29FE 00 30700 4 00 1 204 52 01		o ⁴ 10	111-2	;PRINTER FLAG	+	5.		5 6 1
	20 LNCNT DB	56		;LINE COUNTER	l		٠	
- 2A00 - 真、食み作りすりましましません。正編MOD 等点	21 *	#11.0 (1994)		See. 1		z . :		82000
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SYMBOL TABLE	₹** _ *·	1	Er A	- 4,		80	ΞC	စုသောက္
		As y		3 Maria - 12 12			٠.	· ·
CHK8 2940 CMPR 2943	CTLP 297F	IN8	2960 ,	INI8 2910				Sept.
IOLOC 2900 ITALF 2909	LNCNT 29FF	MAKE8		MZOS 2028				5.4 6 (
OUTS 2990 OUTFL 29FE	OUTPR 29C0	REENT	2900	man to the second secon				OBBL
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